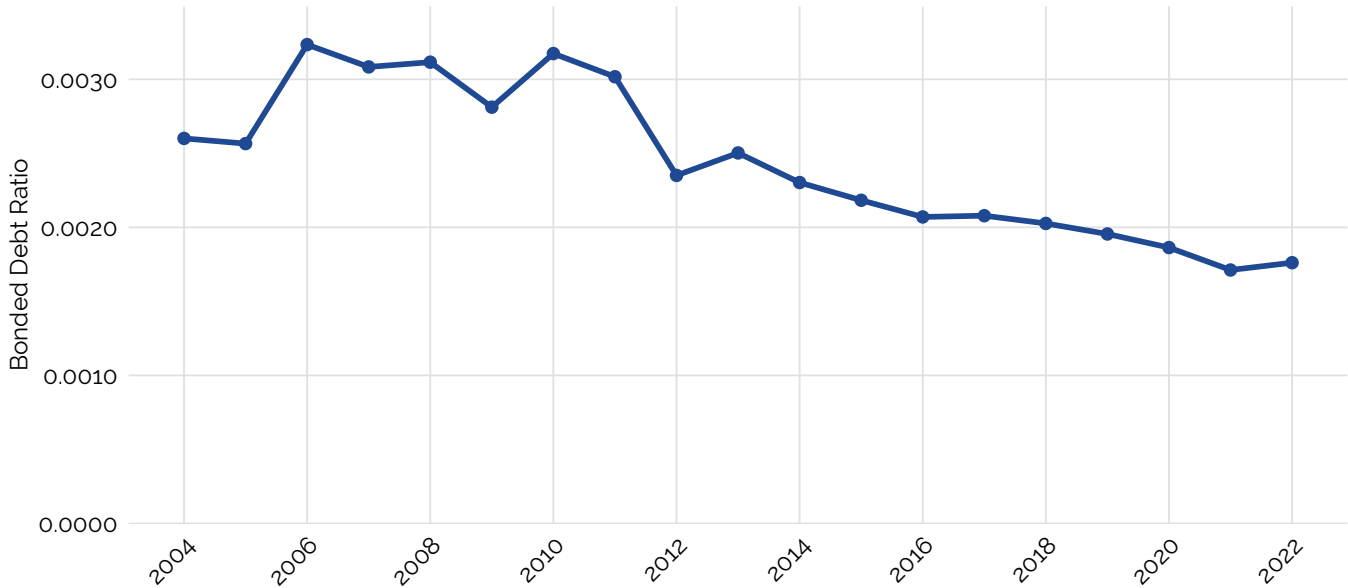


Iowa

Figure A.29: 20-Year Bonded Debt to 20-Year Personal Income — Iowa

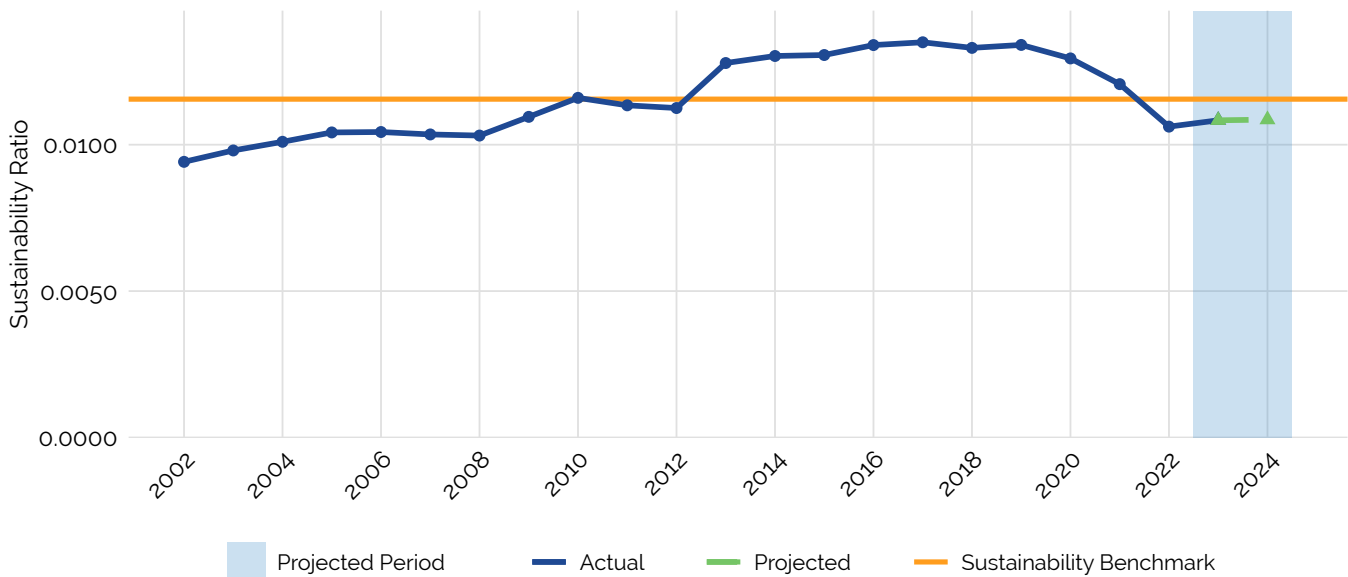
Outstanding long-term debt ÷ (Personal income × 20) | 2004–2022



Source: Urban-Brookings Tax Policy Center, State and Local Finance Initiative.

Figure A.30: 30-Year Pension Liability to 30-Year Personal Income — Iowa

Gross liabilities ÷ (Personal income × 30) | 2002–2024



PI = personal income. Amount needed to stabilize the ratio = \$2.032 million. Percentage of annual personal income = 1.481.