

South Star

BATTERY METALS CORP



First Mover in Safe-Sourced Natural Flake Graphite in The Americas
Commercial Production Beginning in Q1 2024



TSXV: **STS** | OTCQB: **STSBF**
www.southstarbatterymetals.com

NAATBatt 2024 Presentation: **Feb. 2024**

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South Star Battery Metals Highlights

Key Company Highlights

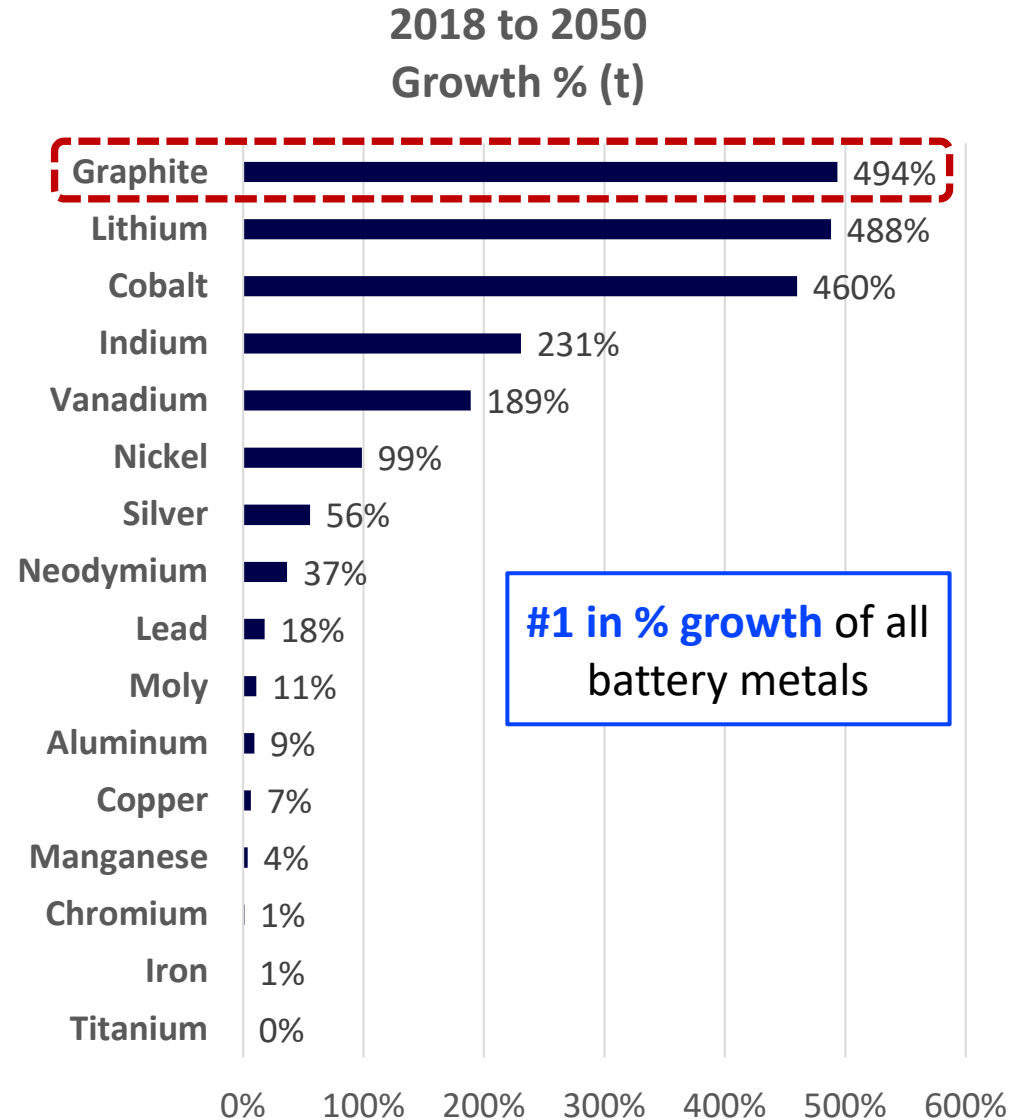


- [Safe-sourced graphite production in the Americas with commercial production](#) scheduled at Santa Cruz Phase 1 for Q1/2024, Phase 2 planned in 2026, and Phase 3 planned in 2028
- [Fully integrated vertical production planned at BamaStar including battery anode material](#) in southeast corridor of U.S. scheduled for 2027
- [Management team with proven track-record](#) of taking projects from concept, through development, into production & operations in the Americas
- [Diversified, scalable, global portfolio of graphite mines](#) in stable, Tier 1 jurisdictions to minimize production risks
 - Santa Cruz in Bahia, Brazil
 - BamaStar Graphite in Alabama, US
- [Phased, modular design & construction](#) to facilitate assemblies, guarantee quality and shorten schedules
- [Strong Financial Partners & Balance Sheet](#)
 - [Partnered with Sprott Resources Streaming & Royalty Corp](#) on Santa Cruz with up to US\$28M in stream financing. Phase 1 fully financed and Phase 2 partially financed
 - [Awarded DoD DPA Title III US\\$3.2M grant](#) for BamaStar FS
 - [Fully funded to production](#) for 13,000 tpa at Santa Cruz Phase 1 plant
 - [Near-term cashflows and US\\$8.3M cash on balance](#) sheet at end of Sept. 2023.

Graphite is Critical Input for Energy & Defense

Macro Setup & Energy Transition Revolution to Low Carbon

- **Perfect storm for battery metals** with exploding demand and constrained supply. The average mine and industrial plant takes 10-14 years to engineer, license and build. The imbalance will take > decade to resolve
- **EV/stationary storage electrification doesn't happen without graphite.** Graphite is the largest component in LiBs by weight, constituting 35% or more of the cell
- **China is the dominant global player currently** with over 65% of natural flake graphite concentrate production and almost 100% of the downstream processing
- **The U.S. is currently 100% dependent on graphite imports** from Asia for its domestic supply chains
- **Countries and companies are investing heavily in onshoring and domestic sourcing** of inputs/production capacity to reduce geopolitical risks and ensure supplies of critical metals for energy, defense and economic prosperity
- **Chinese Ministry of Commerce announced graphite export restrictions beginning Dec. 1st 2023.**
 - Restricted items include artificial and natural flake graphite and their products.
 - Exports for military and strategic end-uses unlikely to be approved



Source: 2020 World Bank - Minerals for Climate Action: The Mineral Intensity of the Clean Energy Transition 2DS Scenario

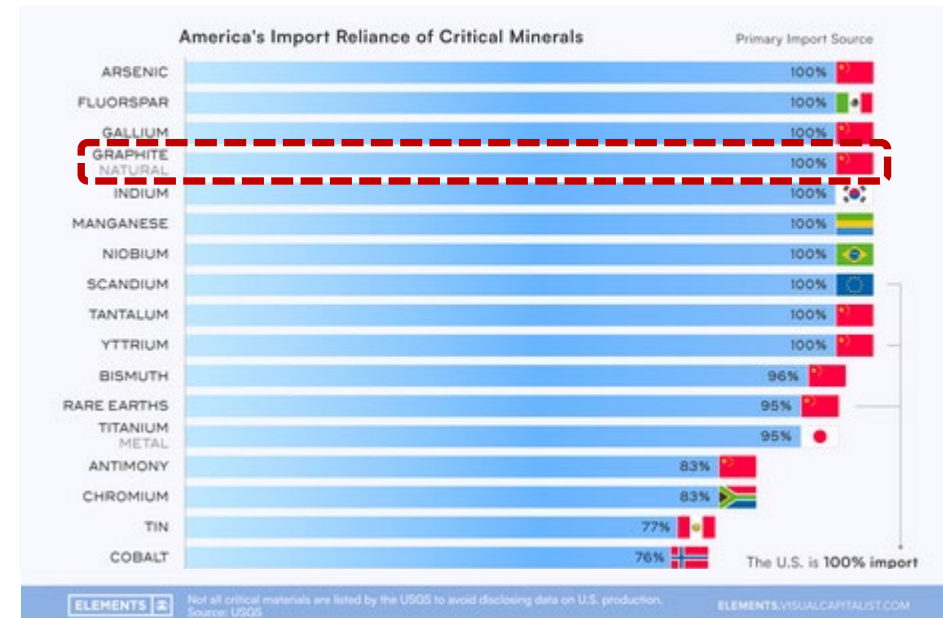
Supply Chain Imperatives

Geopolitics is Highly Relevant to the Graphite Story

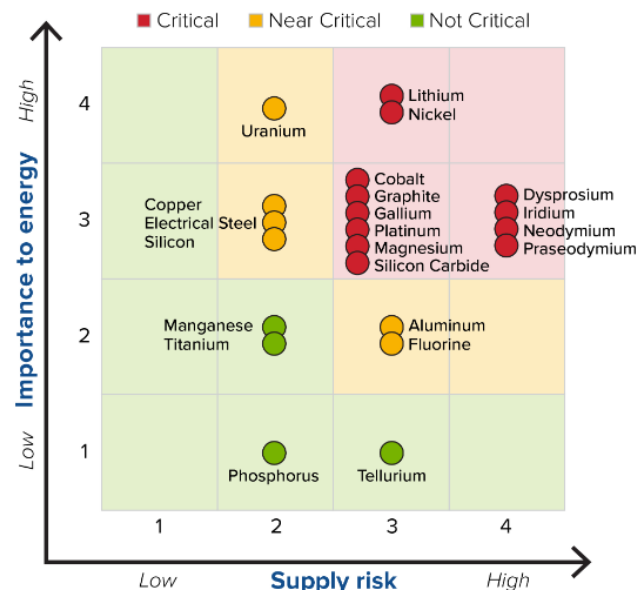
- **Natural flake graphite is critical to battery technology & production.** Over the next decade, there is no scenario where the electrification revolution happens without graphite in the anode.
- The **DOE classifies graphite as Critical - High Risk/High Importance** in both the short term and medium term. Its essential material for many uses outside of battery metals including defense, microprocessors, high-tech, graphene, etc.
- Geopolitical tensions, supply disruptions and increased onshoring leading to **reordering of global commodity & product flows.**
- Energy transition is **reshaping commodities requirements and many technologies.**
- **Currently limited impact from recycling and few substitutes** for battery metals.

“Our cells should be called Nickel-Graphite, because primarily the cathode is nickel and the anode side is graphite with silicon oxide... [there’s] a little bit of lithium in there, but it’s like the salt on the salad.”

-Elon Musk



MEDIUM TERM 2025-2035



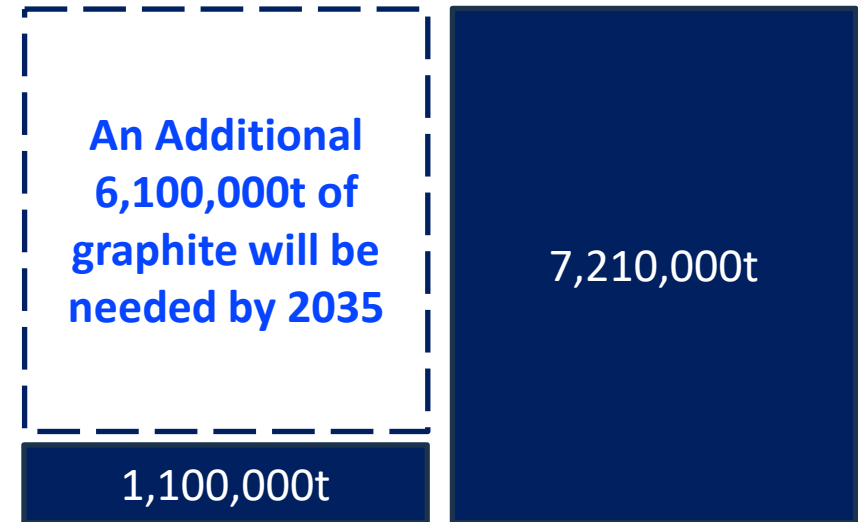
Source: DOE Critical Materials Assessment (2023)

Supply Chain Imperatives

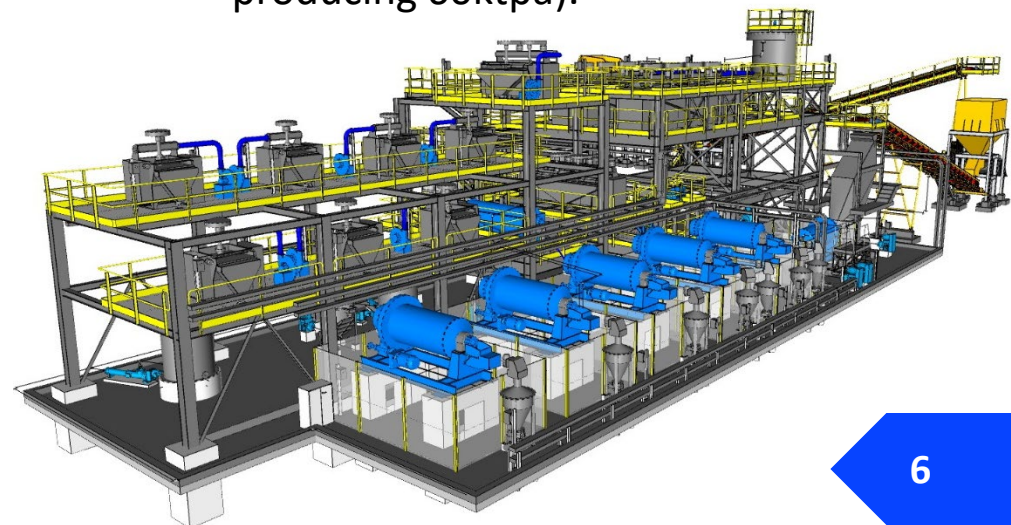
Perfect Storm: Projected Exponential Increase in Graphite Demand & Supply Squeeze

- **Global graphite demand is growing at >20% CAGR** driven mainly by Evs, stationary storage & defense applications:
 - **Essential infrastructure** including grid systems, EVs, charging stations.
 - **Critical military systems** including handheld systems (e.g., radios) and major platforms (UAVs, EVs, and data centers).
 - **Nuclear reactors.**
- The average mine takes 10-14 years to go from discovery to commercial production. **Supply is constrained in the medium- to short-term:**
 - Project development
 - Licensing & Permitting
 - Supply chain delays
 - Infrastructure/Energy Requirements
 - Price volatility and backdrop of commodity cycles contribute to **financing bottlenecks.**
- **Not all graphite is equal or suitable** for all applications.

2022 Supply vs. 2035 Demand



- It is estimated that approximately **100 new natural-flake graphite mines will be required by 2035** (based on average mine producing 60ktpa).

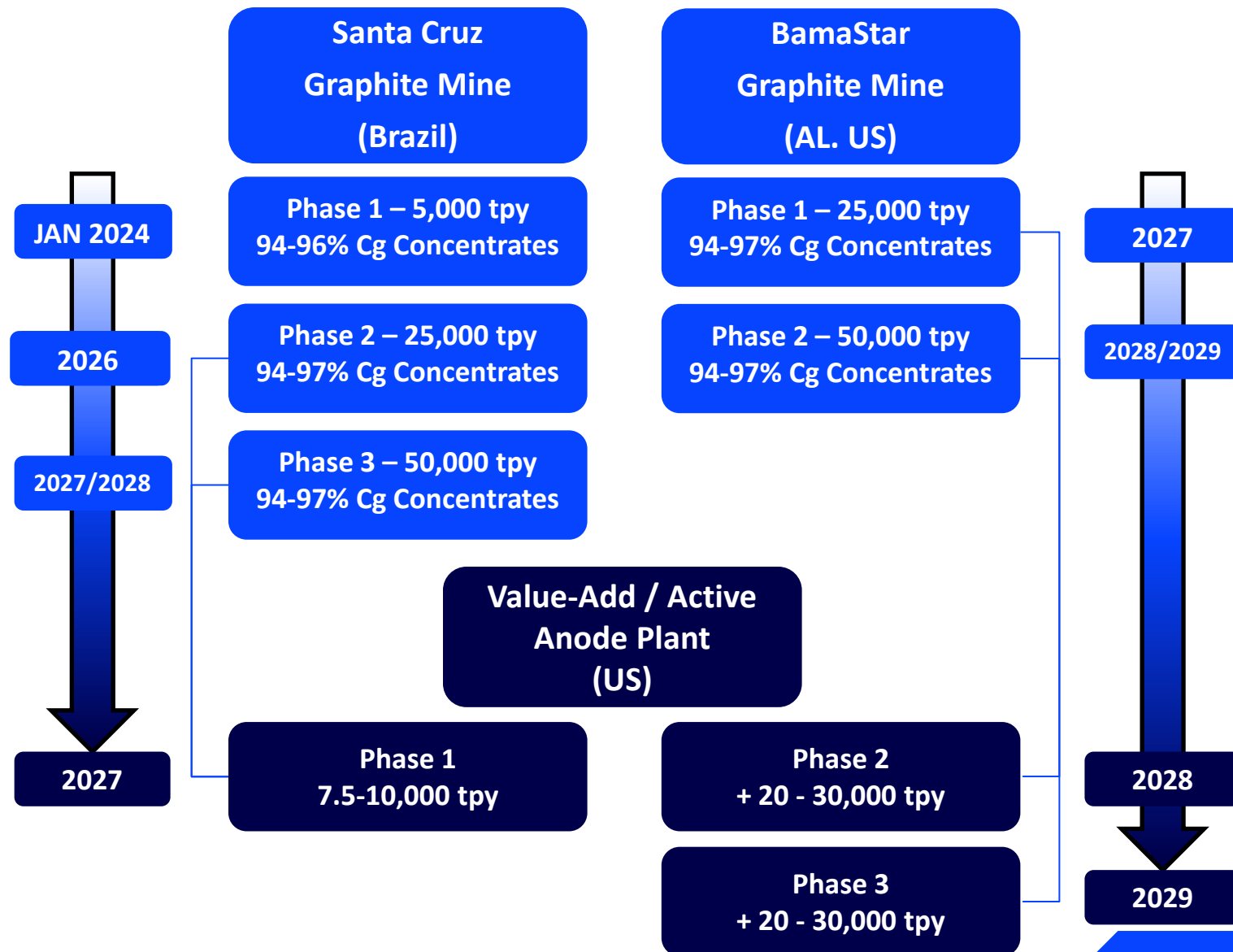


South Star Battery Metals Solution

Safe Sourced, Vertically Integrated Graphite Production In the Americas

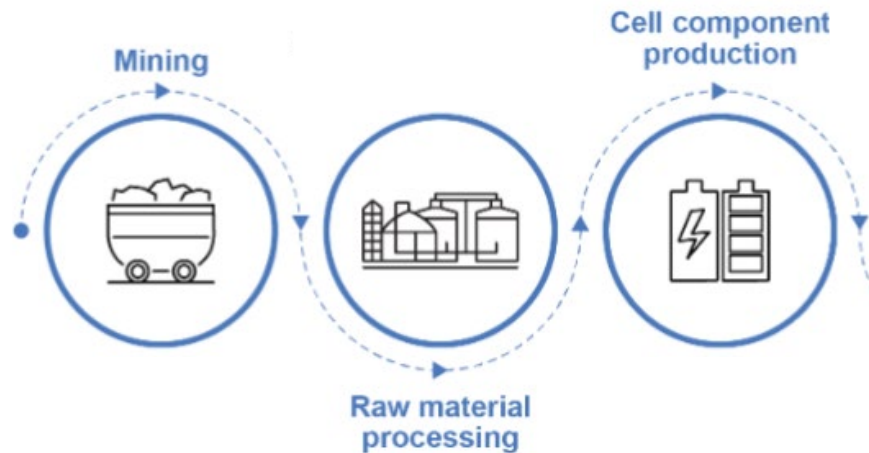
- Production starting at Santa Cruz in Q1 2024.
- 100,000 tpa of graphite concentrates & 70,000tpa of value-add materials.
- South Star (STS) has proposed a three-stage process to DPA Title III: **\$190 million of public-private domestic investment over five years.**
- **Value-add production can be accelerated to 2026** with graphite concentrates from Santa Cruz.
- Intermediate phases can be eliminated to **accelerate larger scale production.**

5-7 Year Strategic Production Plan



Global Battery Market – The Perfect Storm

Stages for EV Supply Chains & Battery Manufacturing



- South Star intends to be a key participant in the first three stages of battery production cycle.
 - Mining & Production of Graphite Concentrates
 - Midstream and Downstream Processing
 - Conductivity Enhancement Materials
 - Expanded/Expandable Graphites
 - Dispersions & Powders
 - Active Anode Materials

NORTH AMERICAN BATTERY INITIATIVES

Analysis by CIC energiGUNE

Version 5. Last update: 09/2023



- BamaStar is in the heart of U.S. Battery, Defense and Technology Hub
 - Strategic location – synergies with suppliers, customers, logistical infrastructure.
 - Building strong customer relationships.
 - Building partnerships with technical leaders in Japan and Korea.
 - Midstream and downstream processing is critical to successful strategy

Leveraging Government Support

The America's First Mover in Safe Sourced Graphite

- Execution driven management team with proven track-record as mine builders and operators.
- First new graphite production in the Americas since 1996
- Phased, fully integrated vertical production included battery anode material in U.S. scheduled for 2026/2027.
- Diversified, scalable, global portfolio with mines in stable Tier 1 jurisdictions in the Americas to minimize production risks.
 - Santa Cruz in Bahia, Brazil
 - BamaStar Graphite in Alabama, US
- STS's value proposition aligns with several federal government priorities/initiatives:
 - American Battery Materials Initiative (White House);
 - Minerals Security Partnership (Dept. of State);
 - Battery materials production grant programs at DOD and DOE
- Pursuing and integrated funding strategy with public and private funding solutions
 - Santa Cruz (Brazil) – DFC Equity & Debt / EX-IM / Sprott
 - BamaStar (US) – DoD DPA Title III / DOE / Equity / Project Financing
- STS's portfolio of projects are some of the most viable domestic projects to expand supply quickly and phased approach so financeable.



First New Natural Flake Graphite Production in the Americas Since 1996

- **Graphite is critical to domestic supply chain** for energy and defense applications
 - US is 100% dependent on imported graphite concentrates/midstream/downstream products.
 - Chinese dominates global production and implemented export restrictions Dec. 1, 2023.
 - Supply deficit imminent.
- STS is developing **integrated graphite supply chains with near-term production beginning in 2024**
 - **Pursuing a strategy of coordinated support for STS from the U.S. government/private industry to accelerate development** of secure, integrated, North American graphite supply chains.
 - **Mine assets** in Brazil and Alabama → **value-add purification** in Southeastern U.S. → **active anode manufacturing**.
 - **Significant in-house expertise, strategic locations, and technical/commercial partnerships** de-risk investments.
 - Recent grant award from **DPA Title III as proof of concept**.
 - Pursuing **integrated financing alternatives for modular, phased production**.
- South Star is pursuing **Federal government support for our initiatives** to develop vertically integrated, secure, domestic sources of graphite:
 - Employ programs like **DOD's DPA, the DOE battery materials grants/loans, State's MSP** (via DFC and Ex-Im Bank) synergistically.
 - Further **buy-in will attract additional private capital and funding alternatives**.
 - **Raise awareness so the program managers are increasingly knowledgeable** about the domestic capability for natural graphite and need for a secure supply chain

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For more information,
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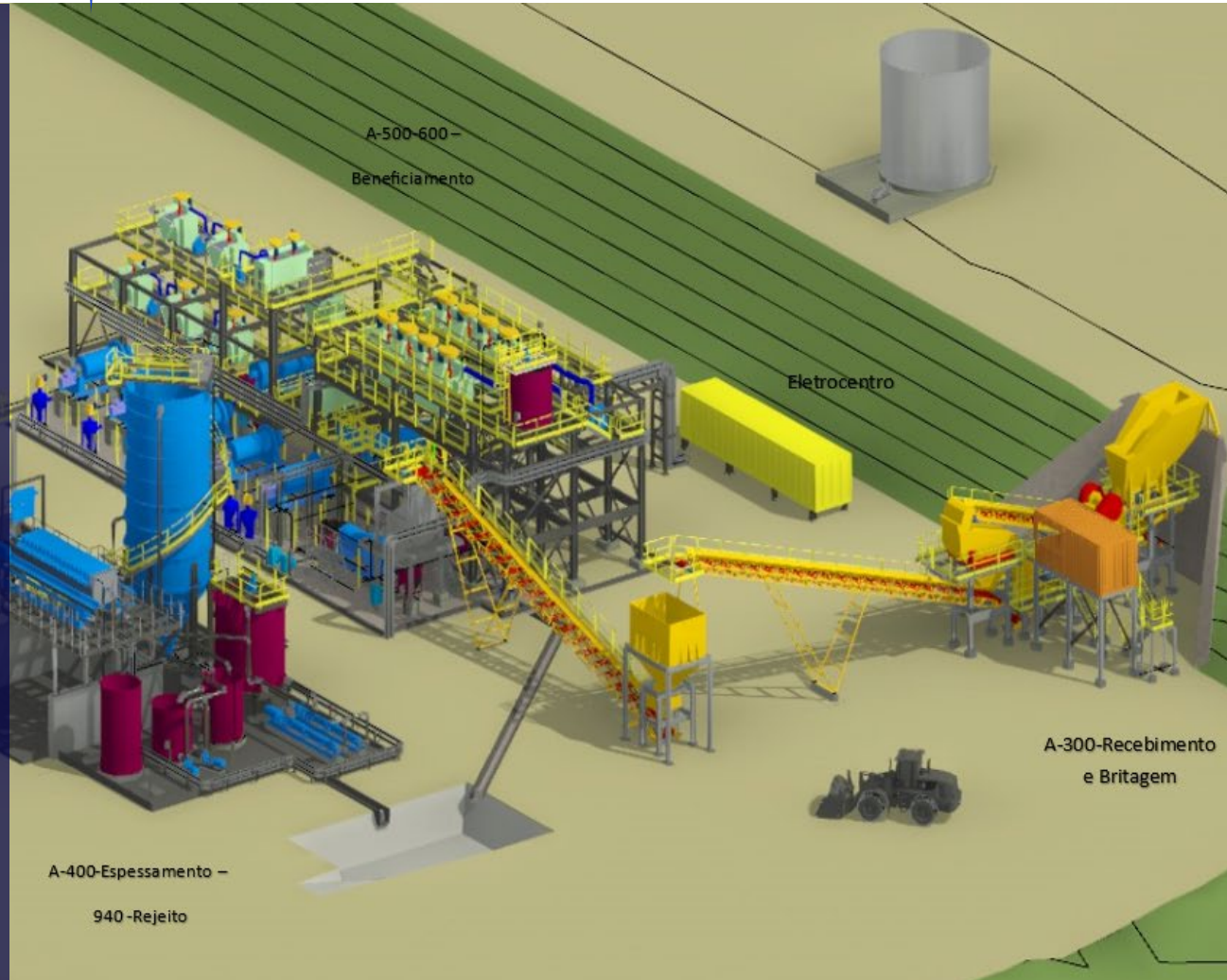
A-700-Filtragem -Secagem e Estocagem

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