

PURE LITHIUM

Lithium Metal: The Next Generation Battery



Prepared for NaatBatt 2022

Top 10 New Battery Companies of 2022

Emilie Bodoin, Founder & CEO





Pure Lithium Leadership

Emilie Bodoin, Founder and CEO

10 years of experience in the lithium and battery industries

4 granted patents for high purity Li-metal & batteries, numerous pending applications



Co-Founder Professor Don Sadoway and Founder Emilie Bodoin

Professor Don Sadoway, Co-Founder and CSO

45 years with MIT Dept. Materials Science

Expert in battery technology, granted 35+ patents



Co-founder, invented M.O.E. technology to make green steel, Boston Metal raised \$76M in 6 rounds

Technology developed in GroupSadoway Lab at MIT, SPAC \$3.6B

Co-founder, inventor of Liquid Metal Battery for grid level storage - recent fundraise for \$144M

Chosen by TIME as one of the most Influential People of the Year, 2012



PURE LITHIUM



Pure Lithium Lab

Established January 1, 2021

HQ in Boston, MA

Advanced analytical capabilities including SEM & ICP-OES

Proximate to MIT, Harvard & Logan Int. Airport

Producing lithium metal electrodes, polymer electrolytes & batteries

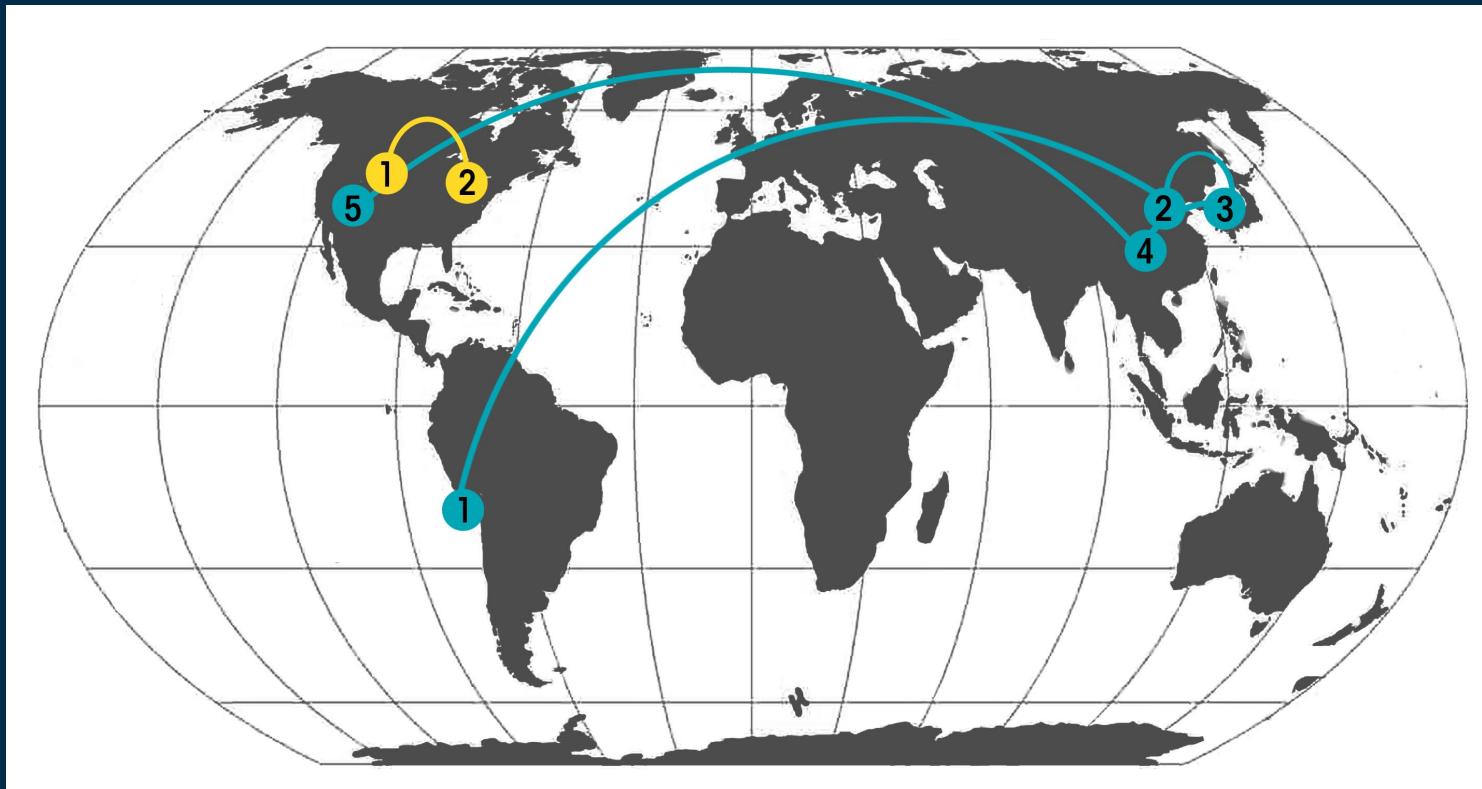
PL Pouch Cell



Pure Lithium's Mission

Our mission is to enable the mass adoption of the lithium metal battery by:

1. Getting lithium from the ground into a battery as quickly, sustainably, and inexpensively as possible
2. Manufacturing the purest lithium metal as a battery electrode
3. Commercializing safe, non-flammable high energy density batteries for EVs

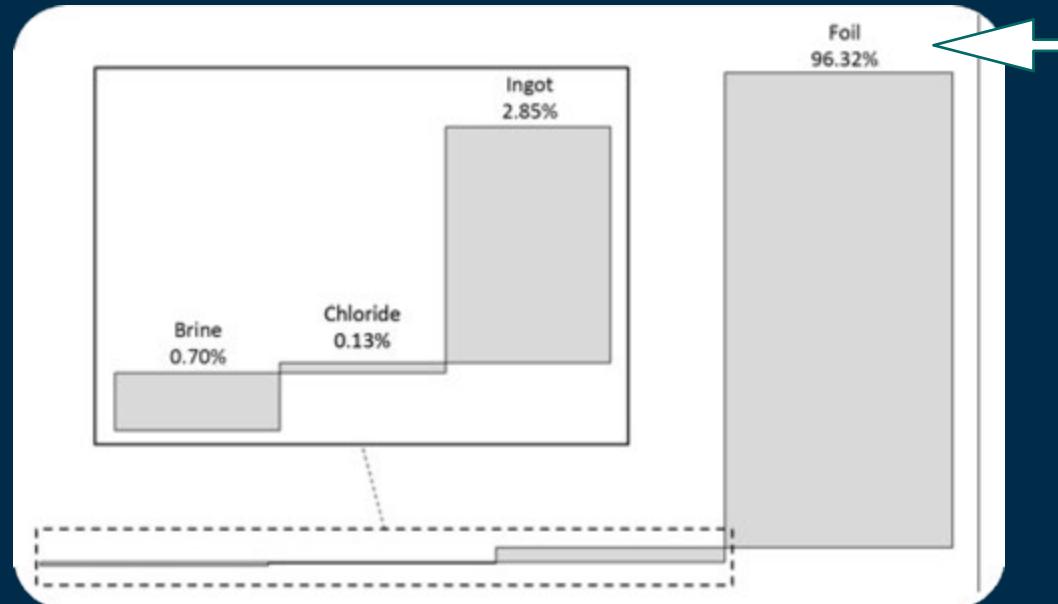


*Blue = current Lithium route
Yellow = Pure Lithium US sourcing route*



Current Manufacturing Challenges: Ingot Extrusion and Physical Vapor Deposition

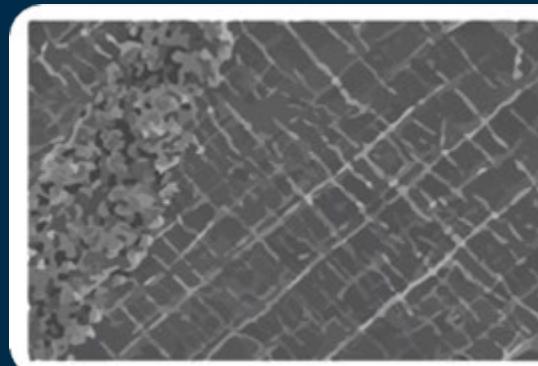
Incumbent Material Costs



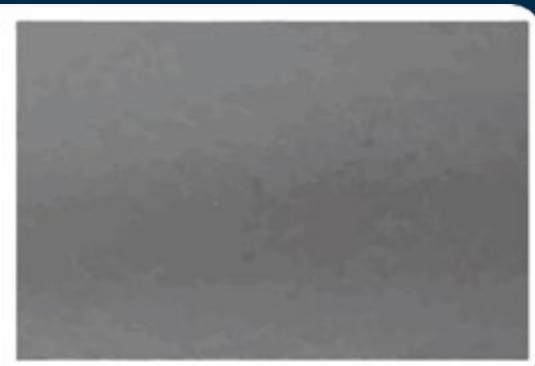
96.32% of cost for lithium metal is in extrusion

“Today’s lithium metal foil is insufficient for rechargeable lithium metal batteries.” - ARPA-e

Lithium Foil Purity:
99.0% 750 μm thick.



Pure Lithium Anode Purity:
99.998% $< 5 \mu\text{m} - 30 \mu\text{m}$



*Taken from “Securing Lithium Foil Supply in a Future Imbalanced Market” Jónsson and Larsson, Chalmers University of Technology, Feb. 2016





Lithium Metal Production Cost Comparison in \$/kWh



\$3647

Ingot Extrusion



\$655

Physical Vapor Deposition



\$15.75

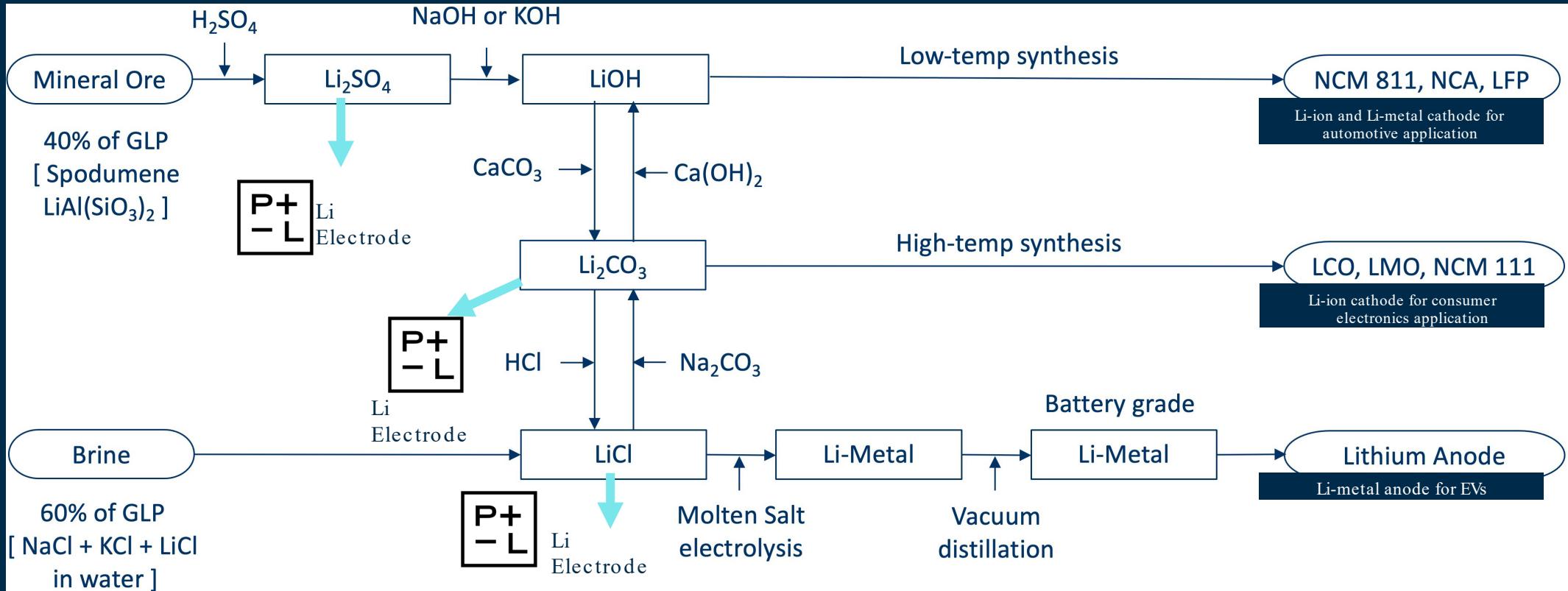
Pure Lithium



\$6.70

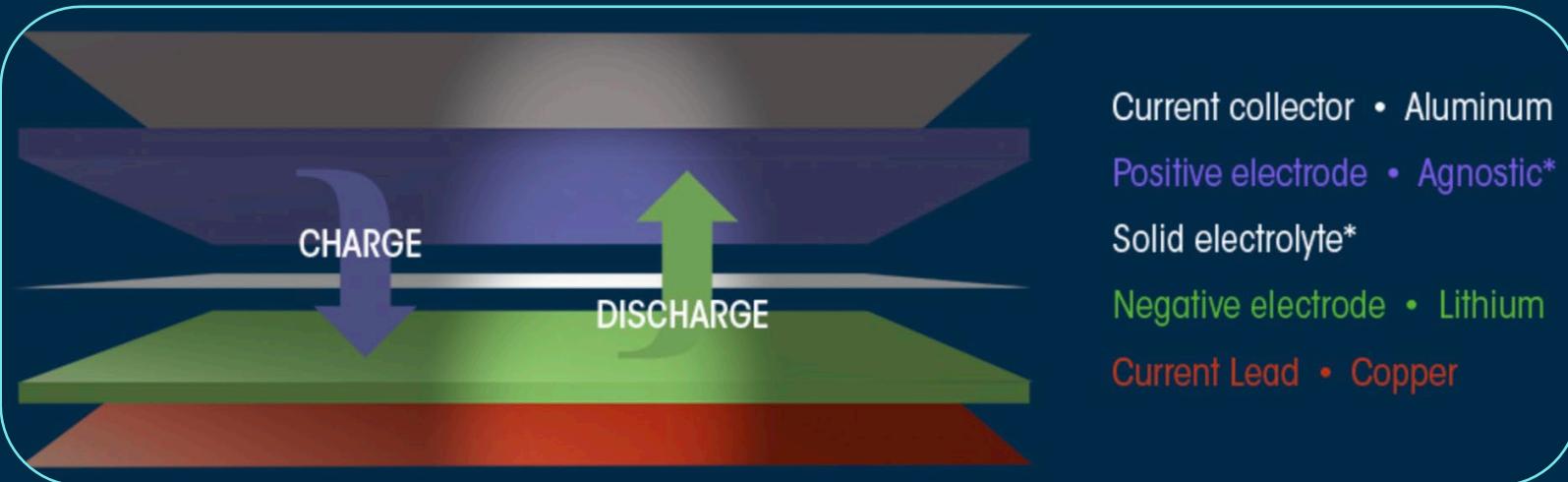
Pure Lithium Target

Pure Lithium Supply Chain Intervention





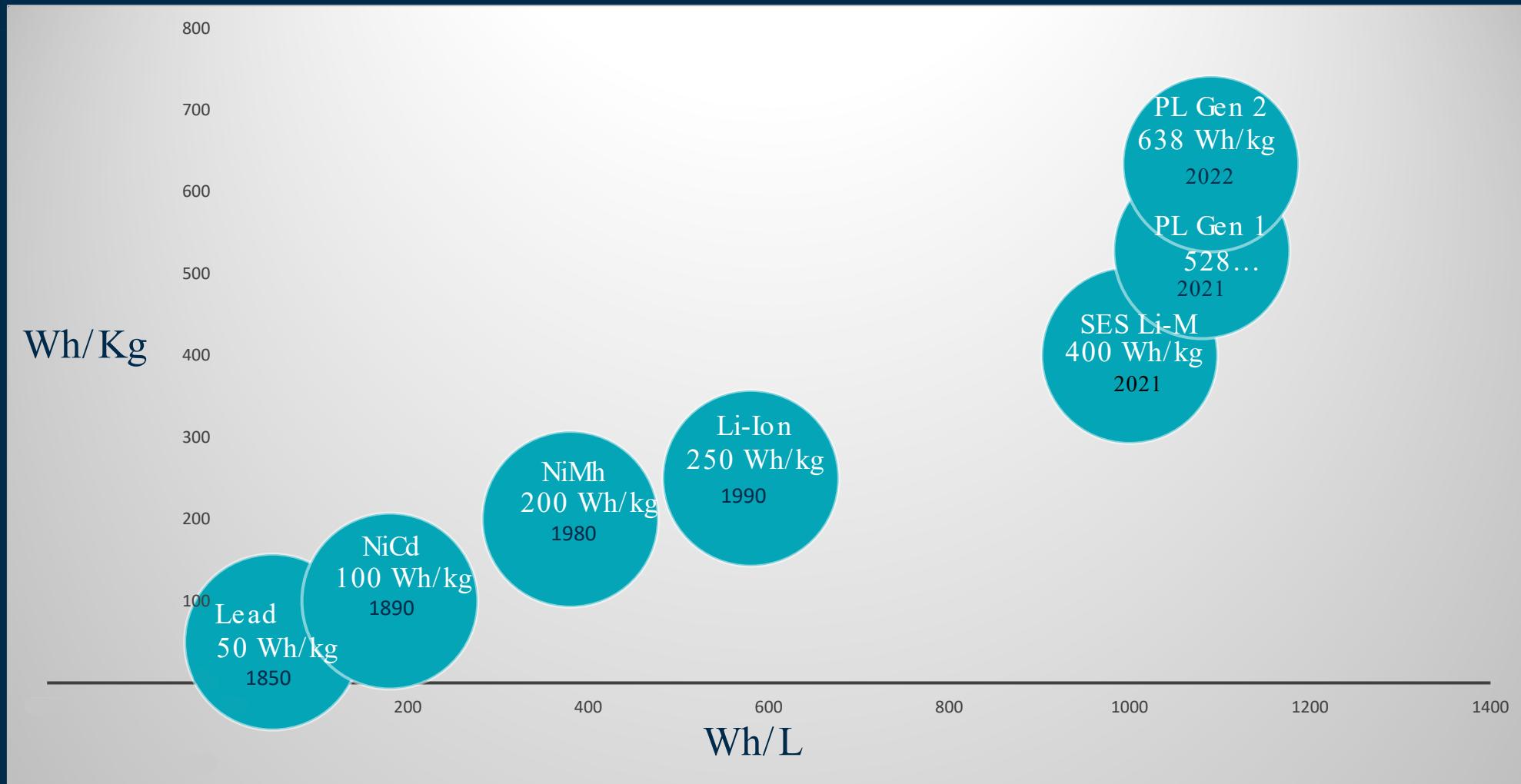
Pure Lithium's Lithium Metal Battery Redefines Metrics



- ✓ Non-flammable liquid & solid electrolytes
- ✓ Salt to battery in a charged state
- ✓ Cathode agnostic
- ✓ New class of low-temp molten salts

1. Start with brine containing dissolved lithium salts
2. Solid electrolyte selectively extracts lithium from the brine and deposits lithium metal onto copper substrate
3. Lithium metal negative electrode and solid electrolyte joined by positive electrode

Gen 1 Chemistry Demonstrated 528 Wh/Kg in 2021





Pure Lithium Team



Paul Burke,
CTO



Sal Barriga,
Principal
Scientist



Emilie Bodoin,
Founder, CEO



Professor Donald
Sadoway
Co-Founder, CSO



Ralph Wise,
CCO



Jim Antes,
CFO



Adam LaDelpha,
Senior
Metallurgist



Hadley O'Malia,
Scientist



Alex Postmaa,
Electrochemist



Desi Dikova,
Scientist



Danielle Kaidanow,
Corporate Development
Manager



Emily Hersh,
Strategic Material
Advisor



Alex Grant,
Salt Sourcing Advisor



Professor Héctor Abruña,
Scientific Advisor