

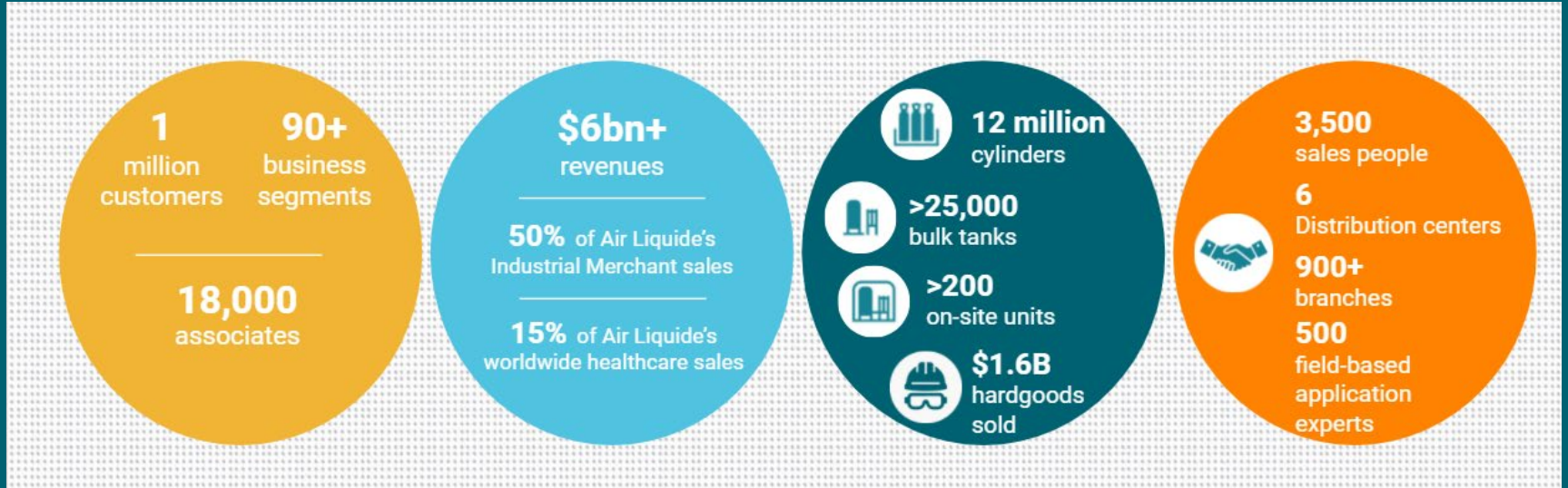


# NAATBatt 2022 presentation

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Airgas in the Battery Manufacturing Ecosystem

# Airgas, an Air Liquide company | in brief



- Founded in 1982; built with over 500 acquisitions
- Acquired in 2016 by Air Liquide; adding in global sourcing capabilities and R+D network



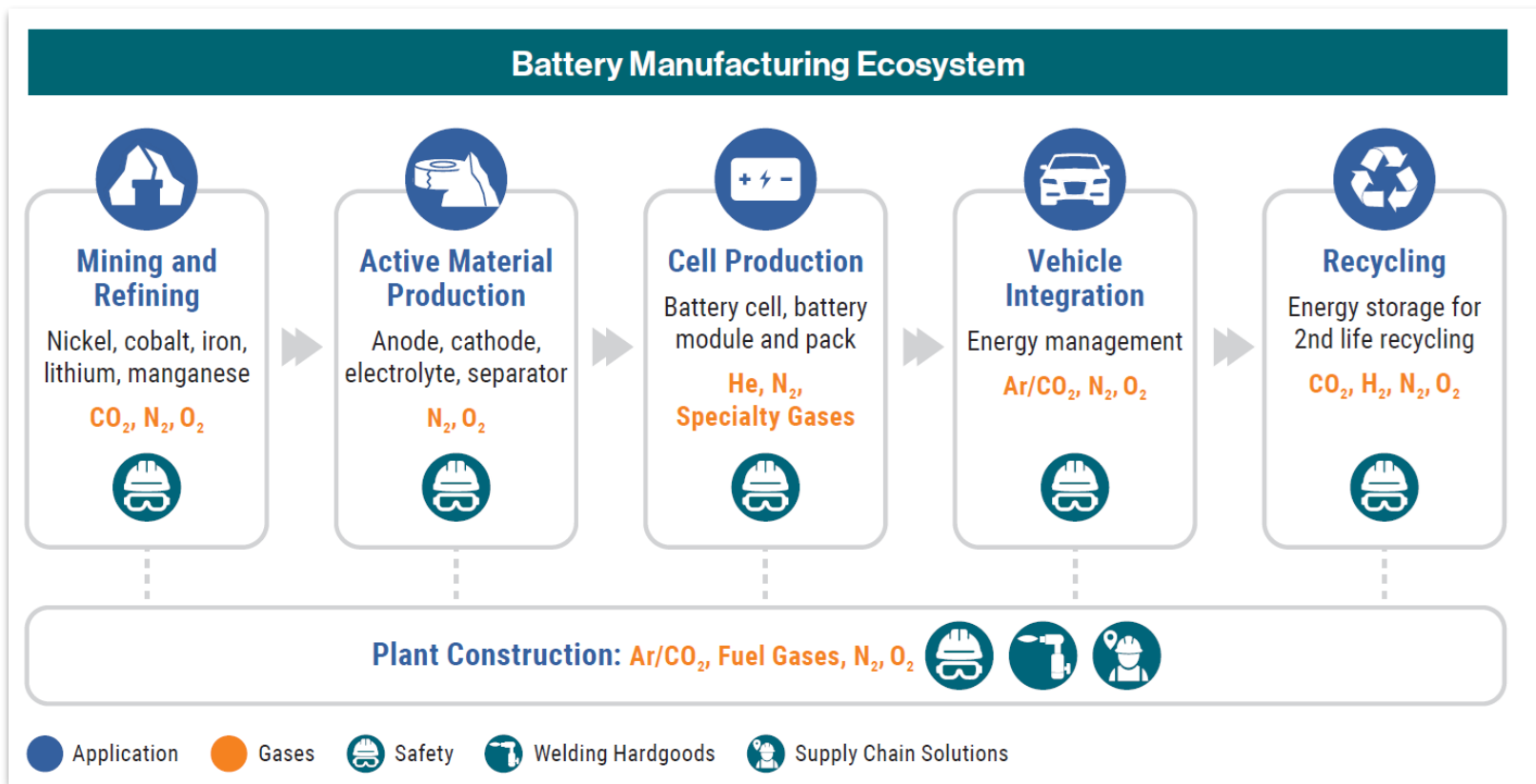
# Innovation

At Airgas and Air Liquide, we are dedicated to advancing gas technology to help you improve your TCO

- 5 global R+D facilities, with over 500+ associates
- For the battery ecosystem:
  - Developing tools and equipment designed to improve and promote efficient and sustainable gas use
  - Focusing on the development of advanced coating technologies
  - Collaborating and experimenting with customers using a calcination furnace

Advancing the eVhicle transistion with you.

# Our battery ecosystem | the role of gases and services



For the safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials



# Plant construction

- Gases needed: **Ar/CO<sub>2</sub>, fuel gases, N<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub>**
- Dependable supply from multi-channel distribution network
- Welding and hardgoods
- Safety and PPE supplies
- Customized supply chains including vendor-managed inventory

Safely and efficiently construct your facilities and stay on schedule



# Cell production

- Gases needed: **N<sub>2</sub>**, accurate **specialty gases** for lab use, **helium** for leak testing prismatic cells; **Ar and N<sub>2</sub>** for laser station use
- Custom engineering and equipment expertise to help safe gas delivery
- Safe inerting of electrolytes and solvents like NMP from the storage tanks to use points; and through recycling of the chemicals

**Safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials:**  
Battery cell, battery module and pack



# Active material production

- Gases needed: **N<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub>**
- A range of other materials for advanced coatings
- Distribution systems for electrolyte chemicals

Safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials:  
Anode, cathode, electrolyte, separator



# Mining and refining

- Gases needed: **Specific quality CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>** in large quantities
- Hydrometallurgy and pyrometallurgy expertise
- Flow sheeting support
- Optimization of gas purity
- Lab and pilot scale testing

**Safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials:**  
Nickel, cobalt, iron, lithium, manganese



# Vehicle integration

- Gases needed: **Ar/CO<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub>**
- Production of electronics and plastic materials
- Melting, casting, heat treatment and welding for all metallic components, such as aluminum frames, magnets and other structural items

Safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials:  
Energy management



# Recycling

- Gases needed: **CO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> and O<sub>2</sub>**
- Ensures long term supply chain of precious materials
- Contribute to overall sustainability of eVehicles

Safe, efficient and sustainable post production:  
Energy storage for second life recycling



# On-site gas generation

- $N_2$  and  $O_2$  are critical to your process
- Gas purity and rate of consumption directly influences battery performance and safety
- Sustainable while reducing your Total Cost of Ownership

Safe, efficient and sustainable production of essential battery materials



# Safety and PPE

Local safety specialists help you:

- Identify hazards and risks in your workplace
- Recommend the appropriate PPE and plant safety equipment
- Implement supply chain solutions to support your safety goals

Safety beyond products to protect your team



# Contact us

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