



EXPLORING THE INTERSECTION OF
CLINICAL INFORMATICS AND MEDICINE
FOMA 2026

CHARLENE LEPANE DO MBA MSPH FACOI FACG

The background is a solid teal color. In the four corners, there are decorative white line-art elements that resemble circuit traces or a network diagram. These elements consist of thin lines that branch out and terminate in small circles, creating a sense of connectivity and technology.

The faculty for this activity, has no relevant relationships with ineligible companies to disclose.



OBJECTIVES

Introduction and Definitions

Overview and Current Landscape of Informatics

Emerging AI Trends in Clinical Informatics

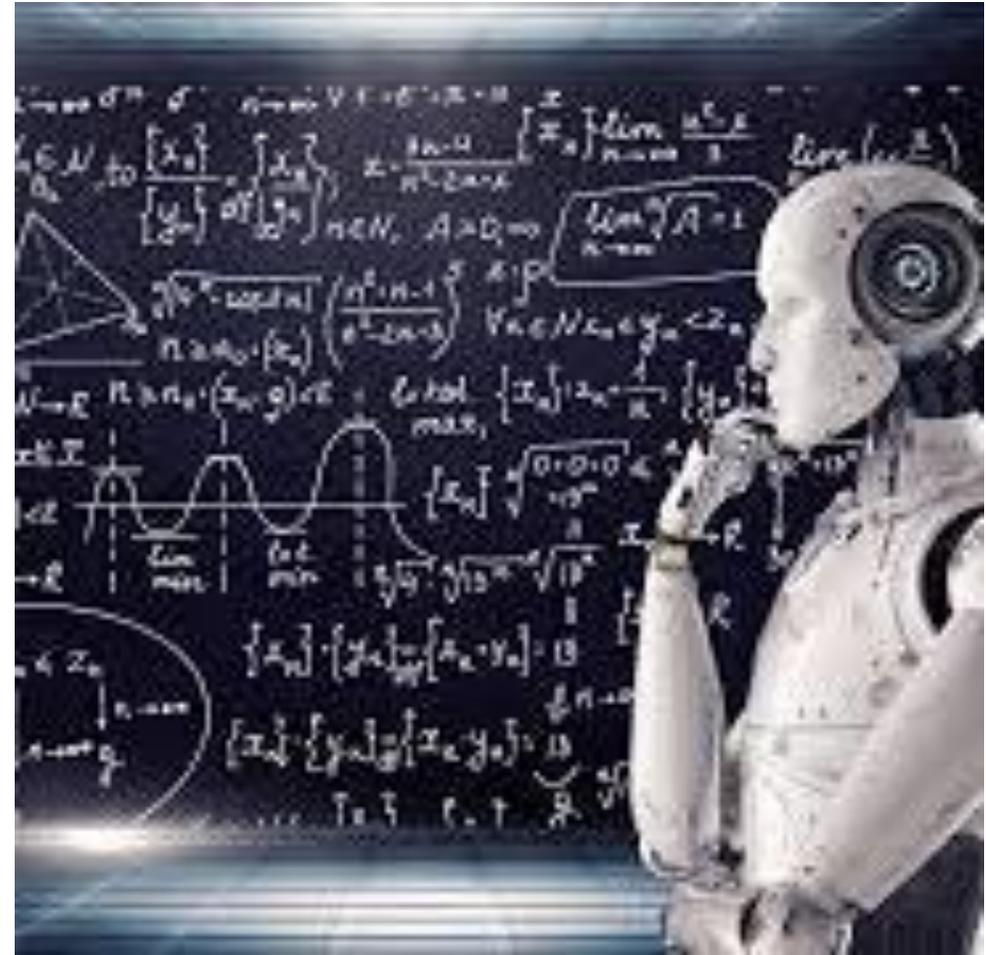
Resources for the Physician – emphasis on Family Practice



INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE

- Definition of **Clinical Informatics**
 - A multidisciplinary field that integrates people, processes, and technology to manage and use clinical data for improved healthcare outcomes (1)

DEFINITIONS





ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI)

- Field of science concerned with building computers and machines that can reason, learn, and act in such a way that would normally require human intelligence or that involves data whose scale exceeds what humans can analyze



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (AI)

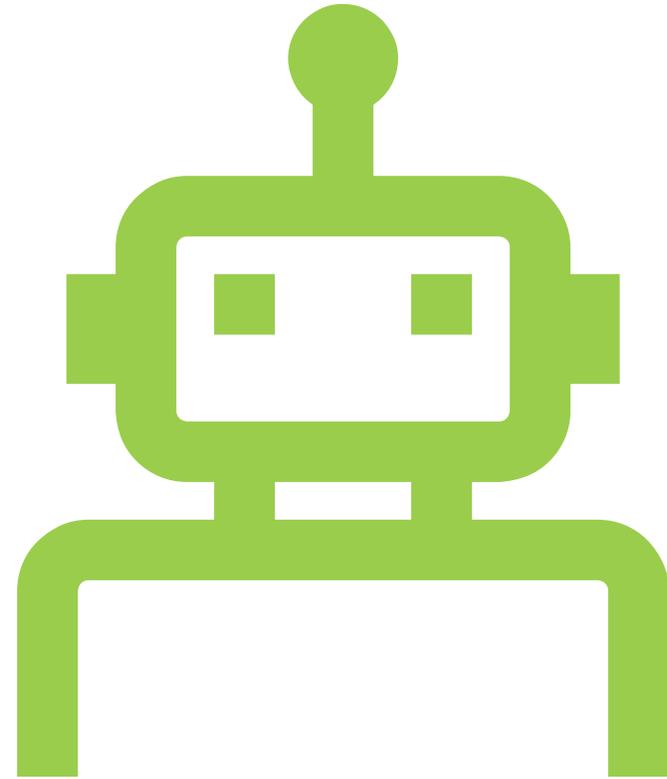
- Field of science concerned with building computers and machines that can reason, learn, and act in such a way that would normally require human intelligence or that involves data whose scale exceeds what humans can analyze
- When was the term Artificial Intelligence first used?
- 1956!
- For bonus points, who coined it and where?
- John McCarthy, an American computer scientist, at the Dartmouth Summer Research Project on Artificial Intelligence

MACHINE LEARNING

- Branch of artificial intelligence (AI) and computer science which focuses on the use of data and algorithms to imitate the way that humans learn, gradually improving its accuracy

DEEP LEARNING

METHOD IN AI THAT TEACHES
COMPUTERS TO PROCESS DATA
IN A WAY THAT IS INSPIRED BY
THE HUMAN BRAIN



NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING (NLP)

- A machine learning technology that gives computers the ability to interpret, manipulate, and comprehend human language





PURPOSE OF TODAY'S TALK

EXPLORE THE LANDSCAPE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS NOW, ITS
AI-DRIVEN EVOLUTION, AND FUTURE TRAJECTORY



ALL THINGS CONSIDERED: AI

- Artificial Intelligence (AI) in healthcare refers to the use of machine learning algorithms and software to analyze, interpret, and understand complex medical data

ALL THINGS CONSIDERED: AI

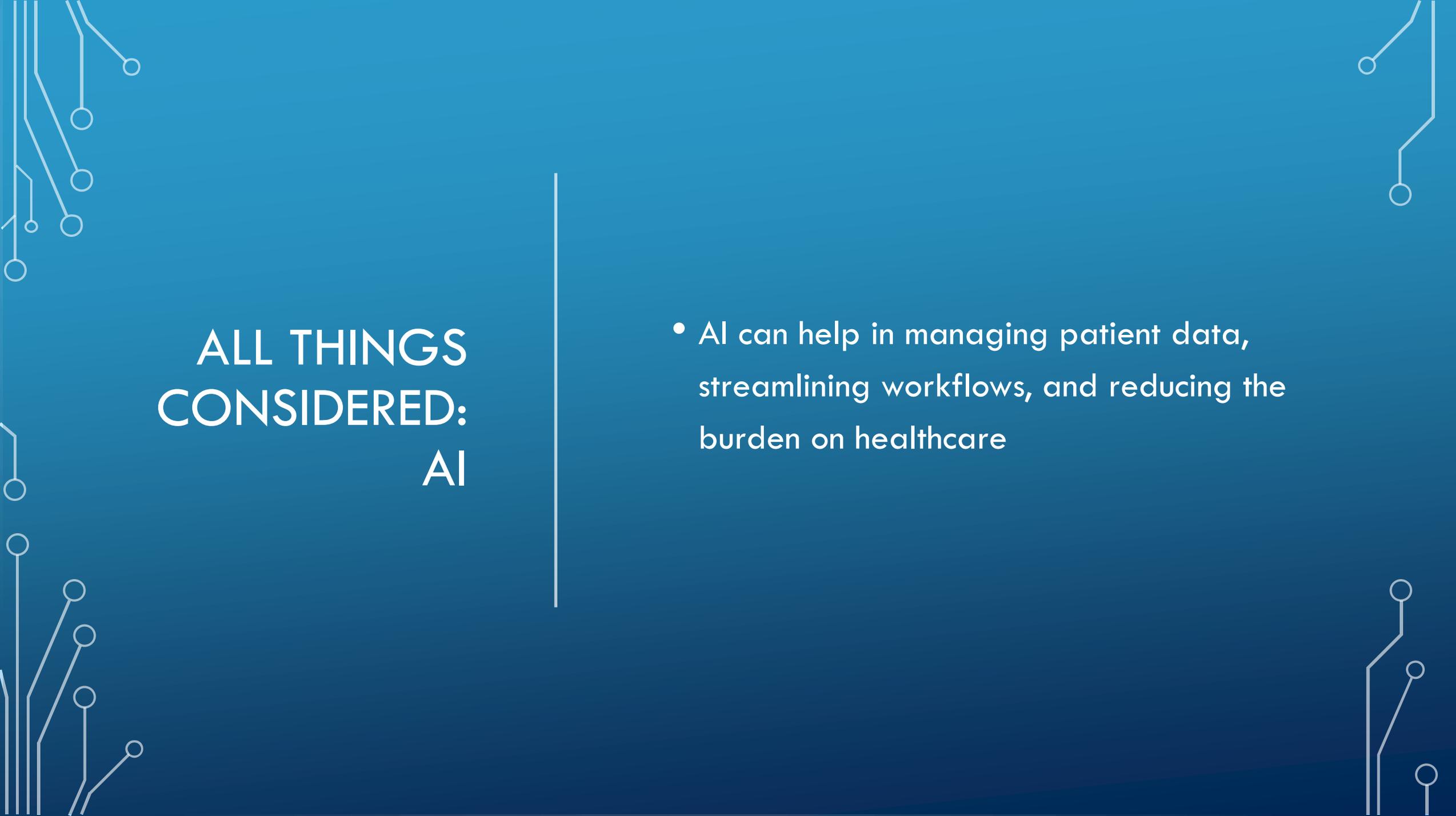
AI applications in healthcare can range from improving diagnostic accuracy and predicting patient outcomes to personalizing treatment plans and enhancing operational efficiency

AI can assist in analyzing medical images, predicting disease progression, and automating routine administrative

ALL THINGS CONSIDERED: AI

In clinical practice, AI can support decision-making by providing clinicians with evidence-based recommendations and insights derived from large datasets

This can lead to more accurate diagnoses, better treatment plans, and improved patient outcomes



ALL THINGS CONSIDERED: AI

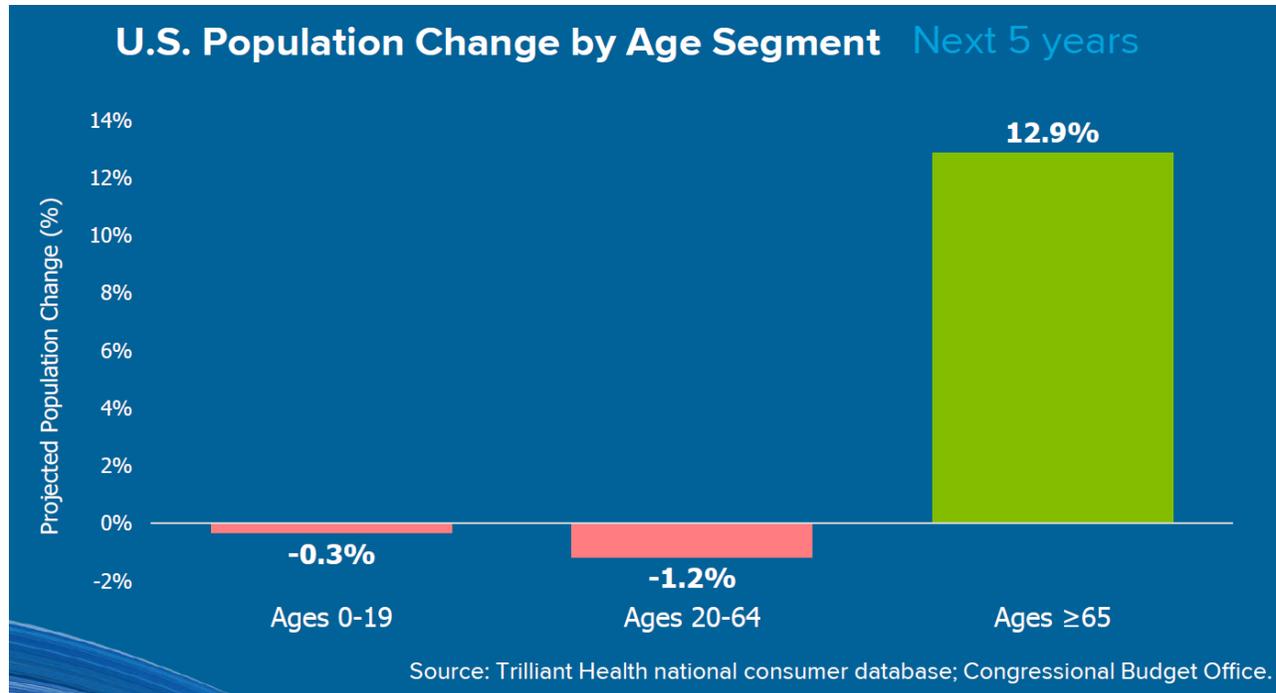
- AI can help in managing patient data, streamlining workflows, and reducing the burden on healthcare

ALL THINGS CONSIDERED: AI

Overall, AI in healthcare holds the promise of enhancing the quality of care, increasing efficiency, and reducing costs, ultimately leading to better health outcomes for patients

Why is this so important?

MARKET FORCES: INCREASING HEALTHCARE DEMAND





PERCENT OF ALL PHYSICIANS

9.8%

Stopped Practicing

7.8%

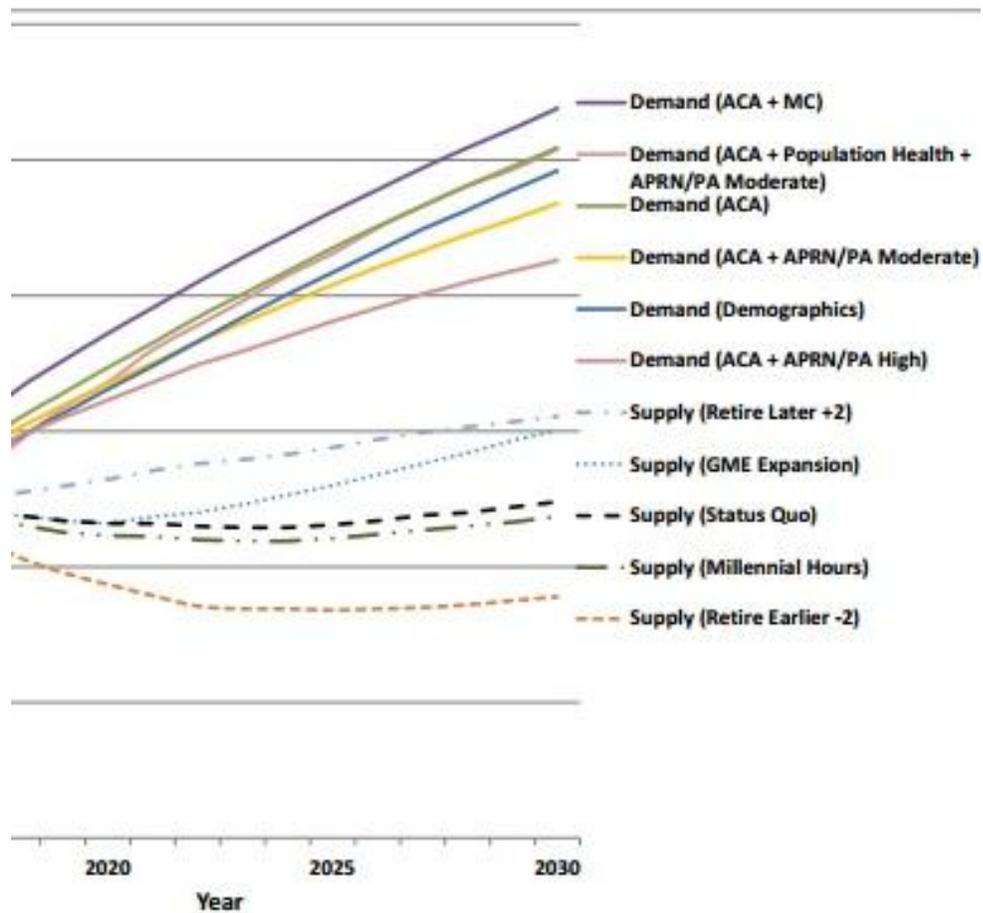
Started Practicing
(New Physician)

Net Reduction in
Physician Workforce

-2%

Source: Trilliant Health Provider Directory

MARKET FORCES: SHRINKING WORKFORCE



MARKET FORCES:
 PHYSICIAN
 SHORTAGE TO
 EXCEED 104K BY
 2030

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: ADOPTION AND ROLE OF AI

- In 2024, 86% of medical professionals are already using AI tools, with 60% recognizing AI's ability to detect patterns and diagnoses beyond human capabilities (2)

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: KEY APPLICATIONS IN PRACTICE

- Diagnostic Imaging & Radiology
 - Over 340 FDA-approved AI tools assist in detecting conditions like tumors and strokes, improving speed and accuracy while maintaining human oversight (3)

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: KEY APPLICATIONS IN PRACTICE

- Automated Medical Scribes
 - AI scribes transcribe and structure clinical notes, reducing clinician burnout

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: KEY APPLICATIONS IN PRACTICE

- Clinical Decision Support Systems (CDSS)
 - Implement AI-driven alerts, reminders, and recommendations to support more effective patient care at the point of service

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: KEY APPLICATIONS IN PRACTICE

- Remote Patient Monitoring
 - AI-enabled systems monitor chronic diseases via wearables, enabling early intervention

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: INNOVATION HIGHLIGHTS

- OpenEvidence
 - A physician-only AI search engine delivering peer-reviewed guidance; used daily by ~40% of U.S. physicians, with ~10,000 hospitals adopting it

CURRENT STATE OF CLINICAL INFORMATICS: INNOVATION HIGHLIGHTS

- AI-powered medical scribe software automates clinical documentation and enabling task extraction to streamline workflows

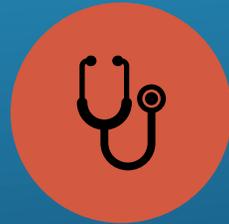
EMERGING AI TRENDS IN CLINICAL INFORMATICS

- Generative AI & Documentation
 - Tools that auto-generate SOAP and BIRP notes using speech transcription and LLMs are helping to reduce errors and clinician workload

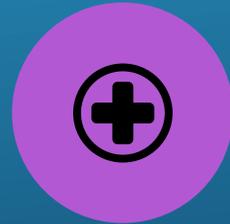
WHY AI MATTERS FOR HOSPITALISTS



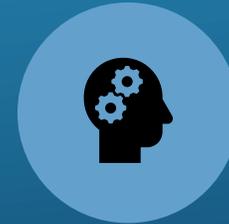
INCREASING
ADMINISTRATIVE
BURDEN



RISING PATIENT
VOLUMES &
COMPLEXITY



DOCUMENTATION
FATIGUE &
BURNOUT



AI CAN
AUGMENT, NOT
REPLACE



FOCUS: FREE,
SIMPLE-TO-USE AI
TOOLS

TYPES OF FREE AND EASY AI TOOLS AVAILABLE

Category	Examples	Use Case
Generative AI	ChatGPT, Claude.ai, Perplexity.ai	Summarize notes, generate H&P
Transcription	Whisper, otter.ai	Convert dictation to text
Image Analysis	Chest X-ray AI tools (CheXNet), Skin Image AI	Preliminary reads
Medical Search	OpenEvidence, PubMedGPT, Consensus	Ask clinical questions
Spreadsheet Automation	ChatGPT + Excel/Sheets	Build patient trackers
Education & CME	Med-PaLLM demos, AI Anki tools	Update knowledge

FREE CHATGPT FOR NOTE DRAFTING

Input: Brief H&P →
Output: Structured
SOAP Note

Prompts:

- “Draft a SOAP note for a 62-year-old male with CHF exacerbation”

Can be used to:

- Create discharge summaries
- Generate patient education material
- Translate notes for patient readability

<https://chat.openai.com>

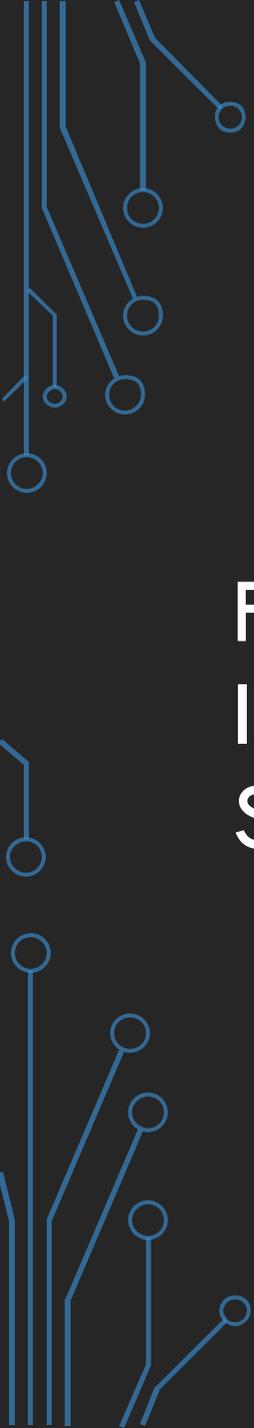
FREE AI MEDICAL SCRIBES

- Tools-like **Whisper** (open-source), **Scribeberry** (limited free tier)
- Record patient encounters → AI transcribes & formats
- Reduces charting time, improves face-to-face interaction
- <https://scribeberry.com>
- <https://huggingface.co/openai/whisper>



FREE AI FOR LITERATURE & CLINICAL SEARCH

- Use OpenEvidence or Perplexity.ai to ask:
 - "What is the best antibiotic for MSSA bacteremia in ESRD?"
- Finds peer-reviewed data
- Better than Google for nuanced clinical questions
- <https://openevidence.com>
- <https://perplexity.ai>



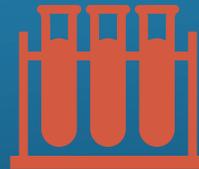
FREE AI FOR IMAGE SUPPORT

- AI X-ray/CT tools like **CheXNet demo** (academic only)
- Skin lesion tools for pattern recognition
- Use with caution – **not for diagnosis**
- <https://stanfordmlgroup.github.io/competitions/chexnet>

WORKFLOW OPTIMIZATION WITH AI



Task Generators: Turn to-do lists into smart trackers



Prompt Examples:

"Create a table of my next 10 discharges with pending labs"



Automate handoffs, discharge instructions, or orders templates

CAVEATS, ETHICS & SAFETY

Do NOT paste
PHI into public
tools

AI is not a
medical decision-
maker

Ensure alignment
with hospital
compliance
policies

Use AI as a co-
pilot, not a
captain



GETTING STARTED – NO IT NEEDED

Task	Tool	Prompt/Tip
Discharge Summary	ChatGPT	“Summarize this for PCP”
Translate Note	ChatGPT	“Make this note 6 th grade reading level”
Convert Audio	Whisper	Record → Transcribe
Quick Literature	Perplexity	“Compare DOACs in cirrhosis”

FREE RESOURCES & LINKS



ChatGPT Free

<https://chat.openai.com/>



OpenEvidence

[OpenEvidence](#)



Perplexity.ai

<https://www.perplexity.ai>

FREE RESOURCES & LINKS



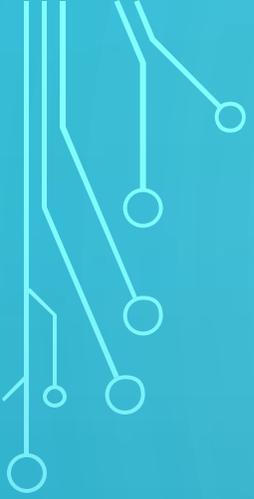
Whisper AI

<https://openai.com/research/whisper>



Consensus

<https://www.consensus.app>



FREE AI TOOLS FOR FAMILY DOCTORS

- A practical starter toolkit
 - Improving efficiency, documentation, and patient care
- 
- 

WHY AI IN FAMILY MEDICINE?

- Reduces documentation burden
- Improves clinical decision support
- Enhances patient engagement
- Saves time and reduces burnout

CLINICAL DECISION SUPPORT

- MDCalc – evidence-based calculators
- AI chat assistants – guideline summaries
- Use with clinical judgment

DOCUMENTATION & MEDICAL NOTES

- Freed AI – AI medical dictation
- Tali AI – note generation
- Open-source AI tools
- Always review for accuracy

PRACTICE MANAGEMENT & EMR

- OpenEMR – free certified EMR
- GNU Health – open-source health records
- Potential AI integrations

ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT

- AI for referral letters
- Prior authorization drafts
- Patient handouts and instructions

PATIENT ENGAGEMENT

- AI symptom checkers (e.g., Ada Health)
- Pre-visit self-triage tools
- Education and follow-up support

EDUCATION & STAYING CURRENT

- Free AI-in-medicine courses
- Guideline summarization tools
- Ongoing CME support

COMPLIANCE & SAFETY

- Verify outputs
- Maintain HIPAA compliance
- Avoid PHI in non-secure tools

QUICK STARTER PACK FOR THE FAMILY PHYSICIAN

- MDCalc
- Freed AI or Tali AI
- OpenEMR
- ChatGPT Free
- Patient symptom checkers

HTTPS://AI.NEJM.ORG/



NEJM AI CURRENT ISSUE ▼ RECENTLY PUB

NEJM AI is a journal exploring cutting-edge research and applications of artificial intelligence in clinical medicine.



ORIGINAL ARTICLE | FEB 27, 2025

Development and Evaluation of a Model to Manage Patient Portal Messages

B.J. Anderson and Others

Significant time savings and administrative reductions were achieved by automating message triage and routing. Benefits were observed among staff at the initial point of contact and further downstream, including clinical nurses, advanced practice providers, and physicians.

Editorial Will AI Make the Electronic Health Record More Efficient for Clinicians?

EDITORIAL | FEB 27, 2025

Will AI Make the Electronic Health Record More Efficient for Clinicians?

G.S. Yadav and C.A. Loughurst

Since the passage of the HITECH Act in 2009, electronic health records (EHRs) have become an examination of the potential of AI-driven tools, including machine learning classifiers and large language models, to streamline EHR workflows for providers and outline a path for effective implementation and impact.

EDITORIAL | FEB 27, 2025

AI Tools in Human Hands: Measuring Real-World Impact in the Emergency Department

L.Y. Chen and A. Zink

A real-world evaluation of an AI triage tool shows promise in improving emergency department efficiency and reducing disparities, highlighting the need for optimizing human-AI integration rather than just model accuracy.

PODCAST

SEE ALL EPISODES →

AI Grand Rounds features informal conversations with a variety of unique experts exploring the deep issues at the intersection of artificial intelligence, machine learning, and medicine.



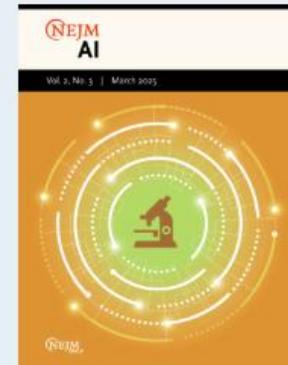
NEJM AI

CURRENT ISSUE

Vol. 2 No. 3 | March 2025

NEJM AI, a monthly journal from NEJM Group, publishes cutting-edge research and applications of artificial intelligence in clinical medicine.

[VIEW ISSUE](#)



CLINICAL INFORMATICS SPECIALIST - CMIO

Domain 1: Fundamental Knowledge and Skills

Fundamental knowledge and skills which provide clinical informaticians with a common vocabulary, basic knowledge across all Clinical Informatics domains, and understanding of the environment in which they function.

Domain 2: Improving Care Delivery and Outcomes

Develop, implement, evaluate, monitor, and maintain clinical decision support; analyze existing health processes and identify ways that health data and health information systems can enable improved outcomes; support innovation in the health system through informatics tools and processes.

Domain 3: Enterprise Information Systems

Develop and deploy health information systems that are integrated with existing information technology systems across the continuum of care, including clinical, consumer, and public health domains. Develop, curate, and maintain institutional knowledge repositories while addressing security, privacy, and safety considerations.

Domain 4: Data Governance and Data Analytics

Establish and maintain data governance structures, policies, and processes. Incorporate information from emerging data sources; acquire, manage, and analyze health-related data; ensure data quality and meaning across settings; and derive insights to optimize clinical and business decision making.

Domain 5: Leadership and Professionalism

Build support and create alignment for informatics best practices; lead health informatics initiatives and innovation through collaboration and stakeholder engagement across organizations and systems.



FINAL THOUGHTS

- Collaborate and Innovate:
 - Collaboration between hospitalists, IT professionals, and AI experts is essential for the successful integration of AI in healthcare
 - By working together, we can develop innovative solutions that improve patient outcomes and operational efficiency



FINAL THOUGHTS

- Advocate for AI Adoption:
 - Advocate for the adoption of AI technologies within your healthcare organization
 - Share success stories and evidence-based benefits of AI with your colleagues and leadership to drive positive change



ERIC J. TOPOL "DEEP MEDICINE"

"THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITY OFFERED BY AI IS NOT REDUCING ERRORS OR WORKLOADS, OR EVEN CURING CANCER: IT IS THE OPPORTUNITY TO RESTORE THE PRECIOUS AND TIME-HONORED CONNECTION AND TRUST—THE HUMAN TOUCH—BETWEEN PATIENTS AND DOCTORS,"

FINAL THOUGHTS



AI won't replace doctors – but doctors who use AI may outpace those who don't



Explore, experiment, evaluate



Start small – aim for one AI task/week



Questions?

References

HIMSS: Unlocking Healthcare's Future. The invaluable Role of Clinical Informatics. 2024 [wp_value-of-clinical-informatics-1.pdf](#)

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Asan O, Bayrak A, Choudhury A. Artificial Intelligence and Human Trust in Healthcare: Focus on Clinicians. J Med Internet Res 2020;22(6):e15154. URL: <https://www.jmir.org/2020/6/e15154>, DOI: 10.2196/15154

The Washington Post: AI hasn't killed radiology, but it is changing it. April 2025. [Tech goal is for devices that help general practitioners spot skin cancer - The Washington Post](#)

Time: AI Helps Prevent Medical Errors in Real-World Clinics. June 2025. [AI Helps Prevent Medical Errors in Real-World Clinics | TIME](#)



THANK YOU

CHARLENE.LEPANE@ADVENTHEALTH.COM

[5 WAYS AI WILL MAKE HEALTH CARE MORE HUMAN IN 2026 | ADVENTHEALTH NEWS AND STORIES](#)