Community Banking – Stifel's Look to the Future 2025 CCBN CFO & Financial Officers Forum

July 7-8, 2025



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- Community Banking: Operating Environment Realigned
- The Community Bank Ecosystem
- CB Models Evolving and Taking Shape
- Aligning Capital Planning with Strategic Performance
- Closing Thoughts
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Community Banking: Operating Environment Realigned



Except for the great recession and now the pandemic cycle – loan growth has always outpaced deposit growth

Trying to regain rhythm



The Community Bank Ecosystem

Shifting our Perspective



The Community Bank Ecosystem



The ecosystem is a network of organizations – including suppliers, distributors, customers, competitors, government agencies and so on – involved in the delivery of a specific product or service through both competition and cooperation. The idea is that each business in the "ecosystem" affects and is affected by others, creating a constantly evolving relationship in which each business must be flexible and adaptable in order to survive, as in a biological ecosystem.



- Shrinking number of banks down 49% since 2005
- Threatened by margin compression, growing market alternatives, and illiquid stock
- Some say obsolete

Number of Institutions: 20 Year Historical Trends



STIFEL | Fixed Income Capital Markets

A FORCE THAT MAKES A DIFFERENCE

- An aggregate powerhouse
- A national, state and local economic force
- Community & small business champion
- Enables a massive cottage industry
- Adaptive

| Banks <\$5B* | 2025-Q1 | 2010Y | Direction |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|
| Total Banks | 4,232 | 6,852 | \mathbf{V} |
| Total Assets | \$2.68 T | \$2.12 T | 1 |
| Total Loans | \$1.84 T | \$1.37 T | 1 |
| Total Deposits | \$2.25 T | \$1.73 T | 1 |
| Total Securities | \$481.0 B | \$435.8 B | 1 |
| Equity Capital | \$291.3 B | \$222.7 B | 1 |
| Net Income | \$7.88 B | \$4.98 B | 1 |
| Employees | 372,426 | 505,181 | \checkmark |
| Branches | 25,921 | 38,310 | $\mathbf{\Psi}$ |



CB Ecosystem = A National Force by Market Share

| #2 Assets | #2 Deposits | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|------|
| #1 Loans | #3 Securities | |
| Institution Name | Assets (\$000) | Rank |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 3,643,099,000 | 1 |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 2,683,692,976 | 2 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 2,615,296,000 | 3 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 1,760,921,000 | 4 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1,711,028,000 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Loans (\$000) | Rank |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 1,838,513,677 | 1 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 1,367,948,000 | 2 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 1,108,634,000 | 3 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 882,016,000 | 4 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 671,897,000 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Deposits (\$000) | Rank |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 2,601,221,000 | 1 |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 2,253,208,492 | 2 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 2,071,624,000 | 3 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1,419,560,000 | 4 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 1,361,654,000 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Securities (\$000) | Rank |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 907,704,000 | 1 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 665,058,000 | 2 |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 480,986,551 | 3 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 416,782,000 | 4 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 396,949,000 | 5 |
| | | |

| #2 Equity | #1 Branches | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------|
| #2 Net Income | #1 Employees | |
| Institution Name | Equity (\$000) | Rank |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 316,613,000 | 1 |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 291,257,177 | 2 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 246,924,000 | 3 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 174,255,000 | 4 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 168,241,000 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Net Income (\$000) | Rank |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 12,708,000 | 1 |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 7,888,639 | 2 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 7,133,000 | 3 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 5,543,000 | 4 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 3,753,000 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Branches | Rank |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 25,921 | 1 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 4,989 | 2 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 4,149 | 3 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 3,591 | 4 |
| PNC Bank, N.A. | 2,232 | 5 |
| Institution Name | Employees | Rank |
| COMMUNITY BANKS | 372,426 | 1 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 228,404 | 2 |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 192,066 | 3 |
| Citibank, N.A. | 178,683 | 4 |
| Bank of America, N.A. | 137,585 | 5 |



CB Ecosystem = Five Year Average Performance Comparison

| Asset Growth (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 5YR Avø | Efficiency Ratio (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y \$ | 5YR Avg | |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------------|
| 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 29.39 | 9.31 | -3.18 | 6.03 | 1.89 | 8.69 | 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 58.98 | 61.48 | 56.87 | 52.23 | 53.66 | 56.64 | Strengths |
| 2 Bank of America, N.A. | 21.90 | 11.54 | -4.01 | 5.03 | 1.93 | 7.28 | 2 Bank of America, N.A. | 58.30 | 61.78 | 56.25 | 56.54 | 56.54 | 57.88 | Ŭ |
| 3 Citibank, N.A. | 13.26 | 1.36 | 5.69 | -4.50 | 0.72 | 3.30 | 3 Citibank, N.A. | 56.81 | 62.66 | 57.63 | 62.51 | 58.41 | 59.60 | 1. Loan Growth |
| 4 COMMUNITY BANKS | 9.41 | 3.96 | 0.03 | 0.99 | 0.24 | 2.93 | 4 COMMUNITY BANKS | 63.30 | 62.95 | 62.62 | 64.30 | 65.32 | 63.70 | 2. ROAA |
| 5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 3.20 | 0.66 | -3.48 | 0.91 | -1.60 | -0.06 | 5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 76.36 | 70.10 | 67.58 | 58.76 | 56.80 | 65.92 | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3. ROAE |
| Loan Growth (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 5YR Avg | Non-Performing Assets (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y : | 5YR Avg | 4. NIM |
| 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 6.29 | 6.00 | 5.42 | 16.36 | 2.17 | 7.25 | 1 Bank of America, N.A. | 0.33 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.34 | 0.29 | |
| 2 COMMUNITY BANKS | 3.46 | -3.94 | 9.13 | 4.44 | 1.38 | 2.89 | 2 Citibank, N.A. | 0.43 | 0.30 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 5. Tier 1 Capital |
| 3 Bank of America, N.A. | -5.03 | 5.40 | 6.38 | 0.74 | 4.54 | 2.41 | 3 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 0.43 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.33 | • |
| 4 Citibank, N.A. | -2.64 | 1.10 | -2.29 | 1.88 | 1.65 | -0.06 | 4 COMMUNITY BANKS | 0.60 | 0.41 | 0.34 | 0.41 | 0.52 | 0.46 | |
| 5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | -5.67 | -2.15 | 5.52 | -1.62 | -2.74 | -1.33 | 5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 0.98 | 0.73 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.75 | Logging |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Lagging |
| Deposit Growth (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | | Leverage Ratio (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y ! | | 1. Asset Growth |
| 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 36.48 | 13.14 | -4.27 | 2.36 | 0.75 | 9.69 | 1 COMMUNITY BANKS | 10.68 | 10.59 | 10.97 | 11.22 | 11.36 | 10.96 | 2 Data Creatile |
| 2 Bank of America, N.A. | 27.28 | 12.48 | -4.76 | -0.51 | 1.17 | 7.13 | 2 Citibank, N.A. | 8.70 | 8.76 | 8.73 | 8.95 | 9.01 | 8.83 | 2. Dep Growth |
| 3 Citibank, N.A. | 18.73 | 4.12 | 4.85 | -5.15 | -0.21 | 4.47 | 3 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 8.65 | 8.49 | 8.34 | 8.45 | 8.72 | 8.53 | 3. Efficiency |
| 4 COMMUNITY BANKS | 10.75 | 6.46 | -0.65 | -1.26 | 1.44 | 3.35 | 4 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 7.89 | 8.00 | 8.30 | 7.85 | 7.90 | 7.99 | ' |
| 5 Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 7.04 | 3.04 | -6.80 | -0.28 | 1.28 | 0.86 | 5 Bank of America, N.A. | 7.68 | 7.56 | 7.68 | 7.59 | 7.63 | 7.63 | 4. NPAs |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 20202 | 2021V | ากาาง | 2022V | 20242 | | Total Capital Patio (%) | 20202 | 2021V | 2022V | 2022V | 20242 | | 5. ACI |
| ROAA (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | - | Total Capital Ratio (%) | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | - | 5. ACL |
| 1 COMMUNITY BANKS | 1.22 | 1.37 | 1.27 | 1.16 | 1.15 | 1.23 | 1 JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 16.89 | 17.81 | 18.06 | 17.35 | 17.22 | 17.47 | 5. ACL 6. Liquidity |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 | 1.37 1.17 | 1.27 1.01 | 1.16 1.42 | 1.15 1.51 | 1.23 1.17 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 | 17.81 16.44 | 18.06 17.51 | 17.35 17.13 | 17.22 17.33 | 17.47 16.90 | |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.3Bank of America, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS | 16.89 16.08 16.36 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 | |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.3Bank of America, N.A.4Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.36 16.00 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 | 6. Liquidity |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.3Bank of America, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS | 16.89 16.08 16.36 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.3Bank of America, N.A.4Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.5Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.36 16.00 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 | 6. Liquidity |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) | 16.89 16.08 16.36 16.00 14.85 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.36 16.00 14.85 2020Y | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. ROAE (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.36 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 5 2.56 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 | 1.37 1.17 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| 1COMMUNITY BANKS2JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.3Bank of America, N.A.4Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.5Citibank, N.A.FOAE (%)1JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.2COMMUNITY BANKS3Bank of America, N.A.4Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 1.366 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 1.366 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. ACL on Loans & Leases (%) Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.28 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. IJPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.28 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 5.74 2020Y 3.46 2.48 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33 2.19 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42 2.84 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40 3.52 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.33 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 2.87 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30 49.90 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 2023Y 55.02 47.08 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.28 5YR Avg 58.93 50.41 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Community Banks Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Community Banks Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 2020Y 3.46 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33 2.19 2.42 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.37 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. GOMMUNITY BANKS COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y 62.29 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y 63.40 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 2023Y 55.02 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y 55.62 45.93 44.86 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.28 5YR Avg 58.93 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Use Fargo Bank, N.A. Community Banks Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 5.74 2020Y 3.46 2.48 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33 2.19 2.42 1.74 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42 2.84 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40 3.52 2.91 3.05 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.33 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 2.87 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. GOMMUNITY BANKS COMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y 62.29 54.38 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y 63.40 54.77 | 18.06 17.51 15.57 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30 49.90 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.26 1.25 2023Y 55.02 47.08 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2024Y 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y 55.62 45.93 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.28 5YR Avg 58.93 50.41 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |
| COMMUNITY BANKS JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Community Banks Bank of America, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Community Banks Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. | 1.22 0.76 0.69 0.20 0.54 2020Y 8.26 10.52 6.73 2.04 5.74 2020Y 3.46 2.48 2.63 | 1.37 1.17 1.12 0.99 1.09 2021Y 13.26 12.24 11.65 10.25 11.22 2021Y 3.33 2.19 2.42 | 1.27 1.01 1.12 0.93 0.89 2022Y 11.45 12.66 11.91 9.80 9.37 2022Y 3.42 2.84 2.76 | 1.16 1.42 1.16 1.30 0.65 2023Y 15.37 11.60 12.48 13.56 6.75 2023Y 3.40 3.52 2.91 | 1.15 1.51 1.06 1.33 0.77 2024Y 16.95 11.00 11.31 13.66 7.96 2024Y 3.33 3.33 2.86 | 1.23 1.17 1.03 0.95 0.79 5YR Avg 13.06 11.60 10.82 9.86 8.21 5YR Avg 3.40 2.87 2.71 | JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. Citibank, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. GOMMUNITY BANKS Liquidity Ratio (%) JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. Bank of America, N.A. COMMUNITY BANKS | 16.89 16.08 16.00 14.85 2020Y 3.41 2.77 2.05 2.02 1.36 2020Y 62.29 54.38 46.05 | 17.81 16.44 16.37 15.21 14.41 2021Y 2.27 1.51 1.41 1.26 1.35 2021Y 63.40 54.77 45.00 | 18.06 17.51 13.92 14.02 2022Y 2.41 1.72 1.40 1.21 1.23 2022Y 58.30 49.90 48.87 | 17.35 17.13 15.72 14.56 14.48 2023Y 2.50 1.68 1.62 1.25 2023Y 55.02 47.08 46.37 | 17.22 17.33 16.03 15.09 14.49 2.56 1.79 1.61 1.20 1.23 2024Y 55.62 45.93 44.86 | 17.47 16.90 16.01 14.96 14.45 5YR Avg 2.63 1.89 1.62 1.39 1.62 1.39 1.28 5YR Avg 58.93 50.41 46.23 | 6. Liquidity Neutral |



CB Ecosystem - Market Share Considerations



| Market | Banks (#) | Branches (#) | HQ Banks (#) | Deposits 2019 | Deposits 2024 | Deposit Growth | Top 5 Banks | All Others |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|------------|
| Cook County | 99 | 1140 | 35 | 296,832,291 | 430,114,640 | 44.9% | 68.12% | 31.88% |
| Dallas County | 113 | 576 | 9 | 201,790,387 | 264,438,507 | 31.0% | 74.38% | 25.62% |
| Fulton County | 48 | 244 | 5 | 100,332,784 | 120,572,003 | 20.2% | 81.64% | 18.36% |
| Los Angeles County | 92 | 1429 | 12 | 440,167,889 | 503,006,794 | 14.3% | 65.76% | 34.24% |
| Miami-Dade County | 55 | 578 | 8 | 131,441,446 | 195,189,798 | 48.5% | 53.21% | 46.79% |
| New York County | 84 | 529 | 16 | 1,163,175,912 | 1,623,123,445 | 39.5% | 80.80% | 19.20% |



Forward looking opportunities:

- Targeted collaboration
- Buying power
- Re-defined digital strategies
- Next generation banking models:
 - Specialization
 - Partnerships
 - Hybrids
 - Alternative delivery





Forward Looking

CB Models Evolving & Taking Shape

| LDR | 100.46 | 100.83 | 103.52 | 102.54 | 103.62 | Ť |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| COF | 0.54 | 0.67 | 2.67 | 3.59 | 3.43 | T |
| 30-89PD | 0.31 | 0.24 | 1.00 | 1.36 | 1.15 | \downarrow |
| NCO | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.07 | -0.04 | \downarrow |
| ACL | 1.10 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 1.32 | ↑ |
| NPA | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.23 | ↑ |
| T1LVR | 11.71 | 12.45 | 12.99 | 13.99 | 14.50 | Ť |
| NII | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.13 | ↑ |
| NIM | 5.15 | 5.00 | 3.94 | 3.84 | 4.14 | ↑ |
| ROAA | 2.87 | 2.57 | 1.67 | 1.51 | 1.72 | ↑ |
| | | | | | | TRENE |
| Risk Level | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate | |
| Score | 59 | 54 | 61 | 64 | 55 | |
| OVERALL | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 2025Y | |

RURAL MARKET-SPECIALTY

Assets: \$352M ROAA: 1.72% NIM: 4.14% What's working:

- Specialty Lending Mobile Home, AG equipment,& commercial vehicle & auto
- 2. No checking accounts
- 3. Efficiency
- 4. Asset quality

RURAL-TRADITIONAL

| OVERALL | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 2025Y | |
|------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| Score | 52 | 47 | 41 | 36 | 35 | |
| Risk Level | Moderate | Moderate | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | |
| | | | | | | TREND |
| ROAA | 1.56 | 1.62 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.78 | 1 |
| NIM | 3.72 | 3.82 | 4.64 | 4.78 | 4.88 | 1 |
| NII | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.51 | 1.65 | 0.72 | 1 |
| T1LVR | 8.37 | 9.25 | 10.80 | 11.92 | 12.34 | 1 |
| NPA | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 0.23 | 4 |
| ACL | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.34 | 1.30 | 1.31 | 1 |
| NCO | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 4 |
| 30-89PD | 0.40 | 0.97 | 0.46 | 0.97 | 0.49 | \downarrow |
| COF | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.28 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 1 |
| LDR | 59.77 | 62.13 | 70.94 | 72.68 | 72.20 | \downarrow |
| | | | | | | |

Assets: \$1.6B ROAA: 1.78% NIM: 4.88% COF: 0.49% Non-II:0.72% Multiple of TB: 1.55X What's working:

- 1. DDA: 50%
- 2. Efficiency: 51%
- 3. Asset quality



| OVERALL | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 2025Y | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| Score | 45 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 42 | |
| Risk Level | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | |
| | | | | | | TREND |
| ROAA | 1.53 | 1.79 | 2.31 | 1.91 | 1.92 | 1 |
| NIM | 5.03 | 5.46 | 5.81 | 5.22 | 5.01 | 1 |
| NII | 0.37 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.53 | 0.47 | \downarrow |
| T1LVR | 9.62 | 9.96 | 10.15 | 10.28 | 10.10 | \downarrow |
| NPA | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 4 |
| ACL | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.08 | 0.99 | 0.99 | |
| NCO | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 4 |
| 30-89PD | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.03 | 0.27 | 1 |
| COF | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.94 | 1.74 | 1.68 | \downarrow |
| LDR | 82.61 | 84.18 | 86.95 | 87.48 | 86.48 | \downarrow |

TRADITIONAL + SPECIALTY

Assets: \$1.2B ROAA: 1.92% NIM: 5.01% COF: 1.48% What's working:

- Community Bankw/kickers: Res 1-4, Nat'l Factoring Platform
- 2. Funding sources 40% NIBD
- 3. Asset quality

TRADITIONAL + SPECIALTY

| OVERALL | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 2025Y | |
|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|
| Score | 39 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 41 | |
| Risk Level | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | Low-Mod | |
| | | | | | | TREND |
| ROAA | 2.20 | 2.38 | 2.61 | 2.45 | 2.19 | \downarrow |
| NIM | 4.28 | 4.48 | 5.16 | 5.29 | 5.35 | 1 |
| NII | 0.97 | 1.16 | 2.10 | 2.29 | 2.48 | 1 |
| T1LVR | 11.44 | 11.68 | 13.58 | 14.33 | 14.66 | 1 |
| NPA | 0.27 | 1.42 | 0.54 | 0.72 | 0.99 | 1 |
| ACL | 1.35 | 1.16 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 1.19 | 1 |
| NCO | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.06 | \downarrow |
| 30-89PD | 0.56 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.69 | 1.75 | 1 |
| COF | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.57 | 0.88 | 0.80 | \downarrow |
| LDR | 76.41 | 77.76 | 79.74 | 82.06 | 81.38 | ↓ |

Assets: \$1.4B ROAA: 2.19% NIM: 5.35% COF: 0.80% Non-II:2.48% What's working:

- Hybrid Community Business Bank & Payments Platform
- 2. DDA: 44%
- 3. Efficiency: 56%
- 4. Asset quality



TRADITIONAL + FINTECH

| OVERALL | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Y | 2025Y | |
|------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| Score | 44 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 59 | |
| Risk Level | Low- Mod | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate | Moderate | |
| | | | | | | TREND |
| ROAA | 1.23 | 1.45 | 1.36 | 1.23 | 0.99 | \downarrow |
| NIM | 3.77 | 6.06 | 7.19 | 7.07 | 7.45 | 1 |
| NII | 1.22 | 4.23 | 5.96 | 8.01 | 5.97 | \downarrow |
| T1LVR | 7.96 | 8.56 | 9.06 | 10.64 | 10.57 | \downarrow |
| NPA | 0.07 | 1.06 | 1.44 | 1.52 | 1.30 | \downarrow |
| ACL | 1.64 | 2.82 | 3.86 | 5.05 | 5.15 | 1 |
| NCO | 0.03 | 1.49 | 4.94 | 6.49 | 5.49 | \downarrow |
| 30-89PD | 0.25 | 1.49 | 2.13 | 1.42 | 1.49 | 1 |
| COF | 0.13 | 0.67 | 2.65 | 3.19 | 2.74 | \downarrow |
| LDR | 71.73 | 89.89 | 86.43 | 91.66 | 88.00 | $\mathbf{+}$ |
| | | | | | | |

Assets: \$4.3B ROAA: 0.99% NIM: 7.45% Non-II: 5.97% DDA: 50% Multiple of TB: 3.41X What's working:

- 1. Community Business Bank & BAAS
- 2. Digital Development
- 3. Efficiency 51%
- 4. Funding strategy
- 5. Compliance





Top Quartile Performance – Four Categories or More

| Institution Name | City, State | Assets (\$000) | AGR | LGR | DGR | ROAA | ROAE | NIM | ER | NPA | NII | NIBD | COF |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|
| FFB Bank | Fresno, CA | 1,557,746 | 14.73 | 13.41 | 14.64 | 3.28 | 28.22 | 4.91 | 44.74 | 0.79 | 1.80 | 65.33 | 0.49 |
| Plumas Bank | Quincy, CA | 1,632,802 | 9.66 | 7.36 | 8.99 | 2.36 | 25.94 | 4.37 | 45.58 | 0.24 | 0.83 | 51.42 | 0.30 |
| GBank | Las Vegas, NV | 1,186,200 | 24.49 | 28.05 | 23.79 | 2.63 | 19.32 | 4.54 | 56.65 | 0.76 | 2.16 | 37.05 | 1.58 |
| Mission Bank | Bakersfield, CA | 1,866,111 | 8.45 | 10.60 | 7.91 | 2.23 | 23.66 | 4.05 | 45.14 | 0.03 | 0.39 | 46.06 | 0.89 |
| HCN Bank | Riverside, CA | 997,524 | 5.95 | 2.83 | 6.03 | 2.31 | 24.03 | 3.71 | 39.99 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 39.56 | 0.57 |
| Summit Bank | Eugene, OR | 1,282,770 | 12.56 | 14.60 | 13.38 | 1.52 | 15.90 | 4.47 | 53.16 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 19.57 | 1.32 |
| First General Bank | Rowland Heights, CA | 1,142,968 | 0.49 | 1.13 | -0.66 | 4.16 | 21.91 | 5.44 | 25.24 | 0.54 | 0.33 | 17.00 | 1.37 |
| Pacific Coast Bankers' Bank | Walnut Creek, CA | 1,139,353 | -7.19 | 22.72 | -19.34 | 0.83 | 7.82 | 1.98 | 82.27 | 0.00 | 2.56 | 65.14 | 1.91 |
| People's Bank of Commerce | Medford, OR | 812,255 | 12.83 | 10.23 | 12.69 | 1.31 | 12.16 | 3.94 | 65.55 | 0.21 | 0.68 | 41.70 | 0.81 |
| US Metro Bank | Garden Grove, CA | 1,417,198 | 14.27 | 16.55 | 13.90 | 1.71 | 17.34 | 3.20 | 59.28 | 0.39 | 1.21 | 23.71 | 2.01 |

- Evaluate industry performance levels
- Select your targets
- Launch your tracking system
- Build and implement your plan



Capital Planning: Synchronizing Performance and Risk Management Priorities

| | Risk Category | 2020Y | 2021Y | 2022Y | 2023Y | 2024Q1 | Benchmark | Variance |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Credit Risk | 38.96 | 0.72 | 17.43 | 5.83 | 3.78 | 10.00 | -6.22▼BM |
| | Interest Rate Risk | 3.08 | 2.95 | 3.35 | 3.20 | 3.08 | 3.50 | -0.42 ▼ BM |
| | Interest Rate Risk | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.96 | 1.26 | 1.00 | +0.26▲BM |
| | Liquidity Risk | -5.56 | -4.49 | 5.35 | 6.15 | 10.34 | 10.00 | +0.34▲BM |
| Aligning Intellig | on Condity Risk | 0.85 | 0.88 | 5.16 | 6.25 | 10.18 | 10.00 | +0.18▲BM |
| | Liquidity Risk | 20.25 | 12.01 | 14.67 | 89.83 | 89.72 | 85.00 | +4.72▲BM |
| | Strategic Risk | 0.93 | 1.03 | 1.26 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1.20 | -0.14▼BM |
| | Strategic Risk | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.30 | -0.08▼BM |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2023Q1 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | Benchmark | Variance |
| | Compliance Risk | 13.20% | 13.50% | 13.90% | 17.20% | 14.60% | 23.2% | -8.6%▼BM |
| | Compliance Risk | 1.50% | 2.90% | 2.00% | 2.40% | 1.49% | 5.0% | -3.5%▼BM |



"<u>focus and simplicity</u>. Simple can be harder than complex: You have to work hard to get your thinking clean to make it simple. But it's worth it in the end because once you get there, you can move mountains."

"fewer things, better things"







- OCC Bulletin 2018-20/20212-16 compliance
- FRB SR 15-19
- FDIC response to adverse condition or guidance
- Growth: aligning capital adequacy with growth trajectory
- Elevated Risk: products, customers, business lines, etc.
- Strategic Factors: M&A, new capital, stock buy back, dividends, etc.
- Adverse Condition(s): MRA, MOU, Written Order, etc.
- Strong capital stewardship



OCC directive: Capital planning is a dynamic and ongoing process that, to be effective, should be forward-looking in incorporating changes in a bank's strategic focus, risk tolerance levels, business plans, operating environment, or other factors that materially affect capital adequacy. Capital planning helps the bank's board and senior management:

- identify risks, improve their understanding of the bank's overall risks, set risk tolerance levels, and assess strategic choices in longer-term planning.
- identify vulnerabilities such as concentrations and assess the impact on capital.
- integrate business strategy, risk management, and capital and liquidity planning decisions, including due diligence for a merger or acquisition.
- have a forward-looking perspective on the bank's capital needs, including capital needs that may arise from rapid changes in the economic and financial environment.

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Capital And Liquidity Plan Framework





| Commiss Domin | Report Period | 12/31/2024 |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|
| Sample Bank | | |
| | Bank's Minimum (Policy) | 8.5000% |
| | Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 11.2011% |
| Capital Risk Analyzer | Tier 1 Capital | \$78,368 |
| Tier 1 Leverage Capital Buffer by Risk Category | Total Assets (Leverage Purposes) | \$699,644 |
| | | |

| COMPOSITE | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------|-----------|
| Risk Categories | Risk Score | Risk Rating ¹ | Risk-Weighting ² | Capital Risk Buffer | Weighted Risk Buffer | Tier | 1 Capital |
| Credit Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 35.00% | 2.50% | 0.875% | \$ | 6,122 |
| Interest Rate Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,624 |
| Liquidity Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,624 |
| Operational Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,624 |
| Capital Risk | 2.00 | Low-Moderate | 10.00% | 1.00% | 0.100% | \$ | 700 |
| Strategic Risk | 2.00 | Low-Moderate | 10.00% | 1.00% | 0.100% | \$ | 700 |
| Total: | 2.80 | | 100.00% | | 2.200% | \$ | 15,392 |

| 1 - | LOW | 2 - L | OW-MOD | 3 - N | IODERATE | 4 - | MOD-HIGH | 5 - HIGH |
|-----|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----------------|-----|----------|--------------|
| \$ | - | \$ | 2,449 | \$ | 6,122 | \$ | 9,795 | \$ 12,244 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 1,049 | \$ | 2,624 | \$ | 4,198 | \$ 5,247 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 1,049 | \$ | 2,624 | \$ | 4,198 | \$ 5,247 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 1,049 | \$ | 2,624 | \$ | 4,198 | \$ 5,247 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 700 | \$ | 1,749 | \$ | 2,799 | \$ 3,498 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 700 | \$ | 1,749 | \$ | 2,799 | \$ 3,498 |
| \$ | - | \$ | 6,996 | \$ | 17,491 | \$ | 27,986 | \$ 34,982 |

Tier 1 Leverage Capital

| Regulatory Standard for Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 5.0000% | \$ | 34,982 |
|--|----------|----|--------|
| Implied Minimum Target Tier 1 Leverage Ratio per Risk Assessment | 7.2000% | \$ | 50,374 |
| Bank's Minimum (Policy) Target Range for Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 8.5000% | \$ | 59,470 |
| Risk Assessment Buffer: Bank's Minimum (Policy) Less Implied Minimum | 1.3000% | \$ | 9,095 |
| | | | 70.000 |
| Bank's Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 11.2011% | Ş | 78,368 |
| Risk Assessment Buffer: Tier 1 Leverage Less Implied Minimum | 4.0011% | \$ | 27,994 |

| Tier 1 Leverage Capital Summary | | |
|--|----------|--------------|
| Regulatory Standard | 5.0000% | \$ 34,982 |
| Buffer: Based on Risk Profile | 2.2000% | \$ 15,392 |
| Buffer: Bank's Minimum (Policy) Less Implied Minimum | 1.3000% | \$ 9,095 |
| Buffer: Actual Capital above Bank's Minimum (Policy) | 2.7011% | \$ 18,898 |
| Actual Stated Tier 1 Leverage Ratio | 11.2011% | \$ 78,368 |



Note 1 -- Composite Risk Rating is based on the Bank's most recent Enterprise Risk Assessment.

COMPOSITE

Note 2 -- Risk-Weighting integrates the Bank's risk appetite and the level of risk associated with each risk category. This risk-weighting may change as market conditions change.



| Sample Bank | Report Period | 12/31/2024 |
|--|----------------------------|------------|
| inpre built | Bank's Minimum (Policy) | 10.0000% |
| | Total Capital Ratio | 14.8032% |
| apital Risk Analyzer | Total Capital | \$85,615 |
| Fotal Risk-Based Capital Buffer by Risk Category | Total Risk-Weighted Assets | \$578,354 |
| | | |

| | COMPOSITE | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----|------------|
| Risk Categories | Risk Score | Risk Rating ¹ | Risk-Weighting ² | Capital Risk Buffer | Weighted Risk Buffer | Tot | al Capital |
| Credit Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 35.00% | 2.50% | 0.875% | \$ | 5,061 |
| Interest Rate Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,169 |
| Liquidity Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,169 |
| Operational Risk | 3.00 | Moderate | 15.00% | 2.50% | 0.375% | \$ | 2,169 |
| Capital Risk | 2.00 | Low-Moderate | 10.00% | 1.00% | 0.100% | \$ | 578 |
| Strategic Risk | 2.00 | Low-Moderate | 10.00% | 1.00% | 0.100% | \$ | 578 |
| Total: | 2.80 | | 100.00% | | 2.200% | \$ | 12,724 |

| | N | ote: Dollar | figu | res in tl | housands | | | | | |
|----|---|-------------|------|-----------|----------|-------|---------|-----|----------|-------------|
| al | | 1 - LOW | | 2 - LC | W-MOD | 3 - N | ODERATE | 4 - | MOD-HIGH | 5 - HIGH |
| 61 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 2,024 | \$ | 5,061 | \$ | 8,097 | \$ 10,12 |
| 69 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 868 | \$ | 2,169 | \$ | 3,470 | \$ 4,33 |
| 69 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 868 | \$ | 2,169 | \$ | 3,470 | \$ 4,33 |
| 69 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 868 | \$ | 2,169 | \$ | 3,470 | \$ 4,33 |
| 78 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 578 | \$ | 1,446 | \$ | 2,313 | \$ 2,89 |
| 78 | Ş | 5 | - | \$ | 578 | \$ | 1,446 | \$ | 2,313 | \$ 2,89 |

14,459

ć

23.134

28 918

ć

5.784

ć

Total Capital

| 10.5000% | \$ | 60,727 |
|----------|--|---|
| 12.7000% | \$ | 73,451 |
| 10.0000% | \$ | 57,835 |
| -2.7000% | \$ | (15,616 |
| | | |
| 14.8032% | \$ | 85,615 |
| 2.1032% | \$ | 12,164 |
| | | |
| | | |
| 10.5000% | \$ | 60,727 |
| 2.2000% | \$ | 12,724 |
| -2.7000% | \$ | (15,616 |
| 4.8032% | Ś | 27,780 |
| 4.003270 | 1 7 | |
| | 12.7000% 10.0000% -2.7000% 14.8032% 2.1032% 10.5000% 2.2000% -2.7000% | 12.7000% \$ 10.0000% \$ -2.7000% \$ 14.8032% \$ 2.1032% \$ 10.5000% \$ 2.2000% \$ -2.7000% \$ |



Note 1 -- Composite Risk Rating is based on the Bank's most recent Enterprise Risk Assessment.

Note 2 -- Risk-Weighting integrates the Bank's risk appetite and the level of risk associated with each risk category. This risk-weighting may change as market conditions change.



Tier 1 Leverage & Total Capital Peer Analysis







Capital Stress Test Tied to Base Case

Assumptions:

- 1. Adverse scenario 50% of base case ROAA. Dividend rate at 90%.
- 2. Severe scenario (150%) of ROAA in 2025, 45% of Base Case ROAA in 2026, 75% of Base Case ROAA in 2027. Dividend Rate at 0% due to 2025 loss, at 90% for 2026-27.







| Sample Bank | | Triggering Risk Levels | | | | | | | | | Current Value | | | | |
|---|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|-------|--|--|
| Key Risk Categories | Low (1) | Low-N | /lod (2) | Mode | rate (3) | Mod-H | ligh (4) | High (5) | Owner | Q4-2024 | Rating | Weight | Score | | |
| | 1 - 1.79 | 1.80 - 2.59 | | 2.60 - 3.39 | | 3.40 - 4.19 | | 4.20 - 5.00 | | | | Ŭ | | | |
| CREDIT RISK | | L | н | L | н | L | н | | | | | | | | |
| 30-89 Days Past Due (%) | < 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.50 | > 1.50 | Stifel | 0.50 | 2 | 10.00% | 0.20 | | |
| Non-Accrual Loans & Leases (%) | < 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.50 | > 1.50 | Stifel | 0.13 | 1 | 10.00% | 0.10 | | |
| Non-owner Occupied CRE/RBC (%) | < 150.0 | 150.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 250.0 | 250.0 | 300.0 | > 300.0 | Stifel | 119.80 | 1 | 10.00% | 0.10 | | |
| Classified Loans / Tier 1 Capital (%) | < 15.00 | 15.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 30.00 | > 30.00 | Bank | 26.50 | 4 | 10.00% | 0.40 | | |
| INTEREST RATE RISK | | | | | | | | | | | | 40.00% | 0.80 | | |
| 12 mo EAR +/-100 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -1.0 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -5.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | < -15.0 | Bank | -0.21 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| 12 mo EAR +/-200 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -5.0 | -5.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | -15.0 | -20.0 | < -20.0 | Bank | -0.81 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| 12 mo EAR +/-300 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | -15.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 | -25.0 | < -25.0 | Bank | -2.04 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| EVE +/-100 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -5.0 | -5.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | -15.0 | -20.0 | < -20.0 | Bank | -2.48 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| EVE +/-200 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -10.0 | -10.0 | -15.0 | -15.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 | -25.0 | < -25.0 | Bank | -6.13 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| EVE +/-300 bps Rate Shock (%) | > -10.0 | -10.0 | -16.0 | -16.0 | -22.0 | -22.0 | -30.0 | < -30.0 | Bank | -16.61 | 3 | 2.50% | 0.08 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.00% | 0.20 | | |
| LIQUIDITY RISK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liquidity Ratio (%) | > 30.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | < 15.0 | Stifel | 17.81 | 4 | 3.00% | 0.12 | | |
| Net Loans & Leases / Total Deposits (%) | < 70.0 | 70.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | > 100.0 | Stifel | 87.73 | 3 | 3.00% | 0.09 | | |
| Net Non-core Funding Dependence (%) | < 5.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | > 20.0 | Stifel | 16.54 | 4 | 3.00% | 0.12 | | |
| Total Brokered Deposits (%) | < 5.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | > 30.0 | Stifel | 1.62 | 1 | 3.00% | 0.03 | | |
| Pledged Securities (%) | < 10.0 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 60.0 | > 60.0 | Stifel | 21.82 | 2 | 3.00% | 0.06 | | |
| OPERATIONAL RISK | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.00% | 0.42 | | |
| Non-interest Expense (%) | < 1.50 | 1.50 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.80 | 2.80 | 3.50 | > 3.50 | Stifel | 2.63 | 3 | 5.00% | 0.15 | | |
| Personnel Expense (%) | < 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 2.00 | > 2.00 | Stifel | 1.70 | 4 | 5.00% | 0.20 | | |
| | | | - | | | | | | | | | 10.00% | 0.35 | | |
| CAPITAL RISK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tier 1 Leverage Capital Ratio (%) | > 11.00 | 11.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 7.00 | < 7.00 | Stifel | 11.20 | 1 | 5.00% | 0.05 | | |
| Total Capital Ratio (%) | > 15.00 | 15.00 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 10.50 | < 10.50 | Stifel | 14.80 | 2 | 5.00% | 0.10 | | |
| Tier 1 Risk-Based Capital Ratio (%) | > 12.00 | 12.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 8.50 | < 8.50 | Stifel | 13.55 | 1 | 0.00% | - | | |
| CET 1 Capital Ratio (%) | > 12.00 | 12.00 | 10.50 | 10.50 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 7.00 | < 7.00 | Stifel | 13.55 | 1 | 0.00% | - | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 10.00% | 0.15 | | |
| STRATEGIC RISK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets Growth Rate LTM (%) | < 5.00 | 5.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 20.00 | > 20.00 | Stifel | 0.04 | 1 | 2.50% | 0.03 | | |
| Return on Average Assets (%) | > 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.60 | < 0.60 | Stifel | 1.32 | 2 | 2.50% | 0.05 | | |
| Efficiency Ratio (%) | < 60.00 | 60.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 90.00 | > 90.00 | Stifel | 64.19 | 2 | 2.50% | 0.05 | | |
| Non-Interest Income/Avg Ttl Assets (%) | > 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.25 | < 0.25 | Stifel | 0.82 | 2 | 2.50% | 0.05 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 10.00% | 0.18 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | 100.00% | 2.10 | | |



| Triggering Levels | Description / Actions | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Low to Low- | Standard operating conditions | | | | | | | | |
| Moderate | Senior management oversees the Bank's risk management processes | | | | | | | | |
| | (identify, measure, monitor and control risk) by department and key risk | | | | | | | | |
| Range: <2.59 | categories. | | | | | | | | |
| Moderate to | Elevate BOD involvement | | | | | | | | |
| Moderate-High | Convene monthly risk committee meeting to review elevated risk conditions | | | | | | | | |
| | and mitigating actions | | | | | | | | |
| | Senior management to review and report to the BOD policy, operating or | | | | | | | | |
| | other corrective actions to reduce risk profile | | | | | | | | |
| Range: 2.6 – 4.19 | Evaluate the following scenarios: | | | | | | | | |
| | Sale of troubled assets | | | | | | | | |
| | Reduce direct operating expenses | | | | | | | | |
| | Bonus suspension/salary freeze or reductions | | | | | | | | |
| | Suspend dividends | | | | | | | | |
| | Balance sheet reductions (i.e. Sell/reduce loan portfolio, sale of | | | | | | | | |
| | securities, deposit reductions, sell of businesses/branches/ assets) | | | | | | | | |
| | Raise new capital (i.e. BHC, capital call, equity markets) | | | | | | | | |
| | Borrowing sources | | | | | | | | |
| | Implement one or more scenarios if deemed prudent | | | | | | | | |
| High | Elevate BOD involvement | | | | | | | | |
| | Suspend dividends | | | | | | | | |
| | Implement one or more capital restoration activities which may include: | | | | | | | | |
| | Capital infusion from BHC | | | | | | | | |
| Range: >4.20 | Sales of branches or other assets | | | | | | | | |
| | Raise new capital from internal or third-party sources | | | | | | | | |



- A leverage strategy of up to ~\$40mm could be supported by reducing the Bank's Tier 1 Leverage Capital Ratio to 10.60%
- A leverage strategy of up to ~\$222mm could be supported by reducing the Bank's Tier 1 Capital Ratio to 8.5%

| Description | Total RBC | Tier 1 RBC | Cetti RBC | Tier 1 Leverage | Excess Capital | Additional Growth Capacity |
|--|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| Sample Bank 12/ 31/ 24 | 14.80% | 13.55% | 13.55% | 11.20% | | |
| PolicyLimits | 10.00% | 8.00% | 6.50% | 8.50% | | |
| Well Capitalized | 10.00% | 8.00% | 6.50% | 5.00% | | |
| UPBRGroup | 15.69% | 14.58% | 14.56% | 10.60% | | |
| T1 Leverage Over UPBR Group | | | | 0.60% | 4,206,000 | 39,676,755 |
| T1 Leverage Over Policy Limit | | | | 2.70% | 18,898,000 | 222,332,471 |
| T1 Leverage Over Reg Min of 5.00% Plus Buffer of 2.20% | | | | 4.00% | 27,993,000 | 388,800,444 |



• Strategies presented here assume a 1% incremental spread and a 20% risk-weighted investment

| | Beginning | Strate | gy 1 | Strate | gy 2 | Strategy 3 | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Data | Pro Forma | Change | Pro Forma | Change | Pro Forma | Change | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | Leverage to U | PBR - 10.6% | Leverage to P | olicy - 8.5% | Leverage to Reg I | Min + Buffer 7.2% | |
| | | \$39.7mm L | everage | \$222.5mm | Leverage | \$388.5mm | Leverage | |
| Impact on Earnings | | | | | | | | |
| Net Interest Income | 25,728 | 26,139 | 411 | 28,027 | 2,299 | 29,740 | 4,012 | |
| Net Interest Margin | 3.80% | 3.64% | (0.16%) | 3.11% | (0.69%) | 2.79% | (1.01%) | |
| Net Income | 10,222 | 10,633 | 411 | 12,521 | 2,299 | 14,234 | 4,012 | |
| ROAA | 1.44% | 1.42% | (0.02%) | 1.34% | (0.10%) | 1.30% | (0.14%) | |
| ROAE | 14.03% | 14.59% | 0.56% | 17.18% | 3.15% | 19.53% | 5.50% | |
| Impact on Capital | | | | | | | | |
| Equity Ratio | 9.96% | 9.43% | -0.53% | 7.58% | -2.38% | 6.44% | -3.52% | |
| Tier 1 Leverage | 11.17% | 10.57% | -0.60% | 8.48% | -2.69% | 7.19% | -3.98% | |
| Tier 1 RBC | 13.55% | 13.37% | -0.18% | 12.58% | -0.97% | 11.95% | -1.60% | |
| CET1 RBC | 13.55% | 13.37% | -0.18% | 12.58% | -0.97% | 11.95% | -1.60% | |
| Total RBC | 14.50% | 14.30% | -0.20% | 13.46% | -1.04% | 12.78% | -1.72% | |
| TCE/TA | 9.52% | 9.01% | -0.51% | 7.23% | -2.29% | 6.13% | -3.39% | |
| CET1 Earnback (Years) | | 2.7 | 6 | 2.61 | | 2.4 | 17 | |
| Tier 1 Lev. Earnback (Years) | | 10.2 | 24 | 8.2 | 3 | 6.97 | | |
| Balance Sheet Components | | | | | | | | |
| Total Assets | 709,474 | 749,186 | 39,712 | 931,938 | 222,464 | 1,097,964 | 388,490 | |
| Total Liabilities | 638,813 | 678,525 | 39,712 | 861,277 | 222,464 | 1,027,303 | 388,490 | |
| Total Equity | 70,661 | 70,661 | - | 70,661 | _ | 70,661 | _ | |
| Tier 1 Capital | 78,368 | 78,368 | - | 78,368 | - | 78,368 | - | |
| Tier 1 Common | 78,368 | 78,368 | - | 78,368 | - | 78,368 | _ | |
| Total Risk-Based Capital | 83,845 | 83,845 | - | 83,845 | _ | 83,845 | - | |
| Risk-Weighted Assets | 578,354 | 586,296 | 7,942 | 622,865 | 44,511 | 656,046 | 77,692 | |
| Average Assets for Lev Cap | 701,665 | 741,377 | 39,712 | 924,129 | 222,464 | 1,090,155 | 388,490 | |
| Wholesale Funding | 95,283 | 134,995 | 39,712 | 317,747 | 222,464 | 483,773 | 388,490 | |
| Wholesale Funding / Total Assets | 13.43% | 18.02% | 4.59% | 34.10% | 20.67% | 44.06% | 30.63% | |



Sample: Excess Capital Strategy 3

Funding:

| | | | | | | Original | | Current | Market | Book | Gain | Book | Yield at | Mkt | Eff. | Price Vol | Avg | | Rst | Prepay |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|--------|------------------|----------|------|-------|-----------|------|-----|-----|--------|
| CUSIP | Sector | Description | Cpn | Mat | Call | Face | Factor | Par | Price | Price | (Loss) | Yld ₁ | Book Px* | Yld | Dur | +300 | Life | WAM | Dt | Model |
| BCD018MOB | FUND | Bank Brokered CD 18mo | 4.35 | 8/18/2026 | | 20,000,000 | 1.00000 | 20,000,000 | 99.84000 | 99.84 | 0.00 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 1.42 | -4.15 | 1.49 | | | |
| BCD024MOB | FUND | Bank Brokered CD 24mo | 4.30 | 2/18/2027 | | 10,000,000 | 1.00000 | 10,000,000 | 99.60000 | 99.60 | 0.00 | 4.55 | 4.55 | 4.55 | 1.88 | -5.43 | 2.00 | | | |
| BCD036MOB | FUND | Bank Brokered CD 36mo | 4.40 | 2/18/2028 | | 10,000,000 | 1.00000 | 10,000,000 | 99.70000 | 99.70 | 0.00 | 4.55 | 4.55 | 4.55 | 2.75 | -7.85 | 3.00 | | | |
| | | Cash Used | | | | 2,875 | | 2,875 | | | | 4.40 | 4.40 | 4.40 | 0.08 | -0.25 | 0.10 | | | |
| Weighted Average Total | | 4.35 | 2/17/2027 | | 40,002,875 | | 40,002,875 | 99.74500 | | 0.00 | 4.53 | 4.53 | 4.53 | 1.87 | -5.39 | 2.00 | | | | |

Buys:

Overview

| CUSIP | Sector | Description | Cpn | Mat | Call | Original Face | Factor | Current Par | Market Price | Proj Yield* | Eff. Dur | Price Vol +300 | Avg Life | WAM | Rst Dt | Prepay Model |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------|------|----------|------|---------------|---------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----|--------|--------------|
| OFFER4981 | LOAN | \$10.8MM Auto Loans | 8.00 | 6/1/2030 | | 38,750,000 | 1.00000 | 38,750,000 | 102.97000 | 6.47 | 1.70 | -4.82 | 2.01 | 63 | | 18 CPR |
| Weighted Ave | erage Tot | tal | 8.00 | 6/1/2030 | | 38,750,000 | | 38,750,000 | 102.97000 | 6.47 | 1.70 | -4.82 | 2.01 | 63 | | |

Pro-Forma Earnings Measures:

| | -300 | -200 | -100 | Base | +100 | +200 | +300 | +400 |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Net Int. Income (TE) | \$25,730 | \$26,151 | \$26,509 | \$26,535 | \$26,536 | \$26,557 | \$26,573 | \$26,597 |
| Net Int. Income (Nominal) | \$25,054 | \$25,409 | \$25,699 | \$25,705 | \$25,698 | \$25,714 | \$25,727 | \$25,747 |
| Net Income | \$10,385 | \$10,732 | \$11,019 | \$11,029 | \$11,026 | \$11,044 | \$11,059 | \$11,081 |
| Return on Assets (ROA) | 1.39% | 1.43% | 1.47% | 1.47% | 1.47% | 1.47% | 1.48% | 1.48% |
| Return on Equity (ROE) | 14.25% | 14.73% | 15.12% | 15.13% | 15.13% | 15.15% | 15.17% | 15.20% |

Pro-Forma Capital Measures

| | -300 | -200 | -100 | Base | +100 | +200 | +300 | +400 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Equity / Assets (GAAP Equity) | 10.74% | 10.37% | 9.93% | 9.43% | 8.85% | 8.25% | 7.66% | 7.10% |
| Tier-1 Capital / Avg Assets (Tier 1 Leverage) | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% | 10.57% |
| Tier-1 Capital / RW Assets (Tier 1 RBC) | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% |
| Tier-1 Common / RW Assets (CET1 RBC) | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% | 12.68% |
| Total Risk-Based Capital/ RW Assets (Total RBC) | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% | 13.56% |
| Tangible Common Equity/ Tangible Assets (TCE) | 10.34% | 9.96% | 9.52% | 9.01% | 8.43% | 7.82% | 7.22% | 6.65% |



- Future is bright for community banking
- Focus on strengths
- Specialization is proving to be a durable edge
- Balance sheet optimization is a non-negotiable
- Less is more Fewer Things Better Things (Steve Jobs)







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