

## Ethical Advocacy for Autistic Beneficiaries: TRICARE Challenges and Solutions

Presented by:

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### Speaker Affiliations

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### Housekeeping

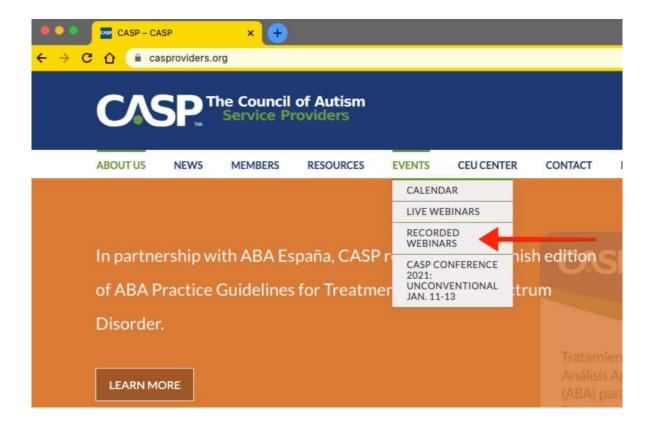
Please submit your questions and monitor for responses in the **Q&A box** 

Please limit use of the **chat box** for comments

There is 1 BACB Ethics CEU for this webinar



#### **CASP Recorded Webinars**





## CASP Online CEU Center

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The Council of Autism Service Providers

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CASP Members continue to get free CEU

Non-Members get a 22% discount on all CEU courses when entering the coupon code "CASP2022" at checkout.





### Agenda

- Ethical core principles and advocacy
- Ethical standards and TRICARE
- Advocacy strategy
- How you can help



#### Disclaimer

Neither the BACB nor the DHA have not reviewed or approved the content of this presentation. This presentation should not serve as a substitute for policy interpretation or professional legal advice.

# Core Principles of Behavior Analysts and Advocacy



#### **Benefits Others**

- Focus on the short and long-term effects of your professional activities
  - Collaboration is key
- Identify and address the negative impacts of your own physical and mental health on your professional activities
  - Check yourself
  - Differentiate personal feelings from professional concerns
- Effectively and respectfully collaborate with others in the best interest of those with whom you work and always placing clients' interests first



## Compassion, Dignity, and Respect

- Treat others equitably
  - No matter who you engage with
- Support stakeholder decision making by keeping them informed
  - Adjustments made to current policy
  - Enhancements offered
  - Advocacy efforts



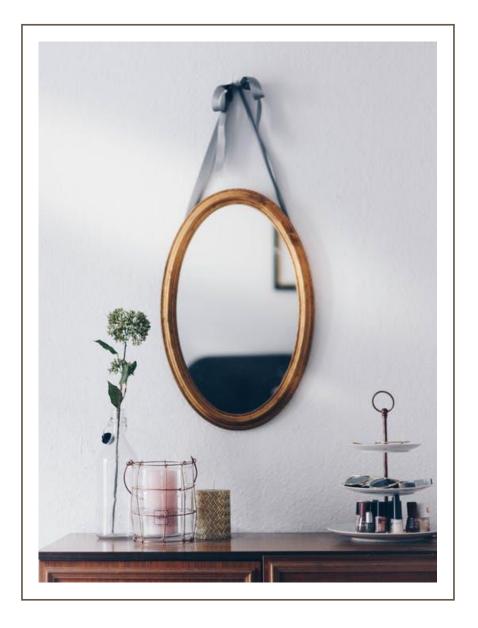
#### Behave with Integrity

- Following through on obligations
  - Uphold the TRICARE policy
- Be accountable for your work and the work of your supervisees and trainees, and correct errors in a timely manner
  - 2.06 Accuracy in Service Billing and Reporting
- Being knowledgeable about and upholding the BACB and other regulatory requirements
  - State licensure laws



#### Important Considerations

- FY2020 Annual DoJ Report of DHHS and Justice
  - To coordinate federal, state, and local law enforcement efforts relating to health care fraud and abuse with respect to health plans (p4)
- DHA's Annual Report on the ACD Program FY2021
  - Revisions to the manual implement improved oversight and auditing systems with the goal of reducing the number of fraud, waste, and abuse activities, and improve the integrity of the ACD (p36)
- OIG Reports
  - 2017
  - 2018



#### Competence

- Remaining current and increasing your knowledge of best practices and advances in ABA
  - Ensure you are using the most effective and efficient interventions
- Being aware of, work within, and continually evaluate the boundaries of your competence
  - Provide ABA services according to what you know



### **Ethical Standards and TRICARE**





### **Ethical Decision Making**

- 1. Clearly define the issue and evaluate risk of harm.
- 2. Identify all relevant individuals.
- 3 7. Do your research. Self reflect. Keep the Code in mind. Consult. Make a plan that prioritizes your client. Document everything along the way.
- 8. Measure everything using the Code.
- 9. Choose the most optimal path.
- 10. Collaborate with others and be accountable.
- 11. Evaluate the progress made.

## Democracy in Action

- You elect officials who represent your values, needs, and priorities
- They are responsible for overseeing national programs
- Scale concerns aligned with the ethical decision making process identified in the Code





### House Armed Services Committee & Senate Armed Services Committee

**General Counsel** 



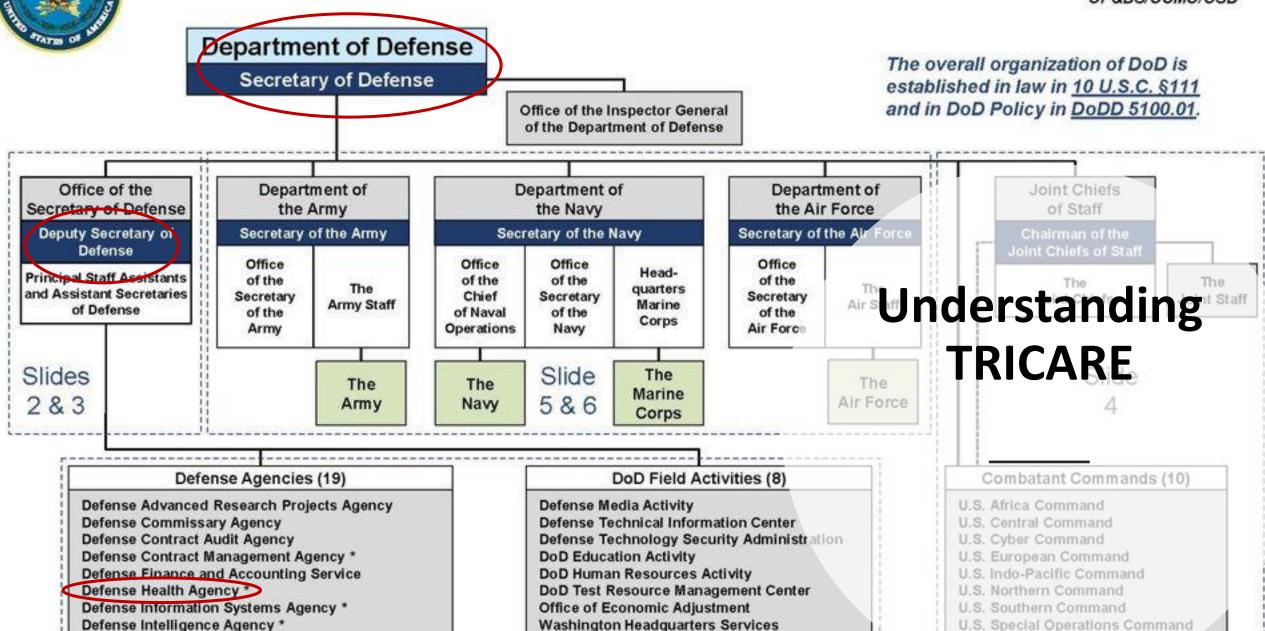


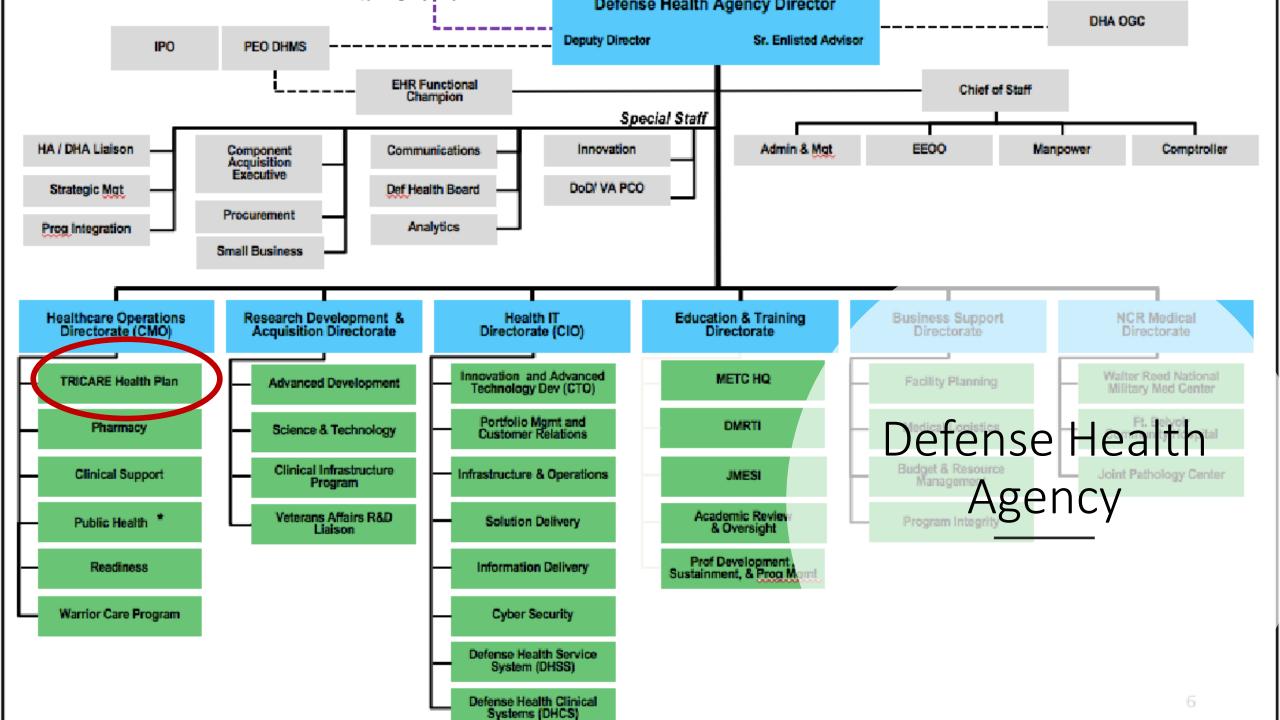
Defense Legal Services Agency

#### **DoD Organizational Structure**

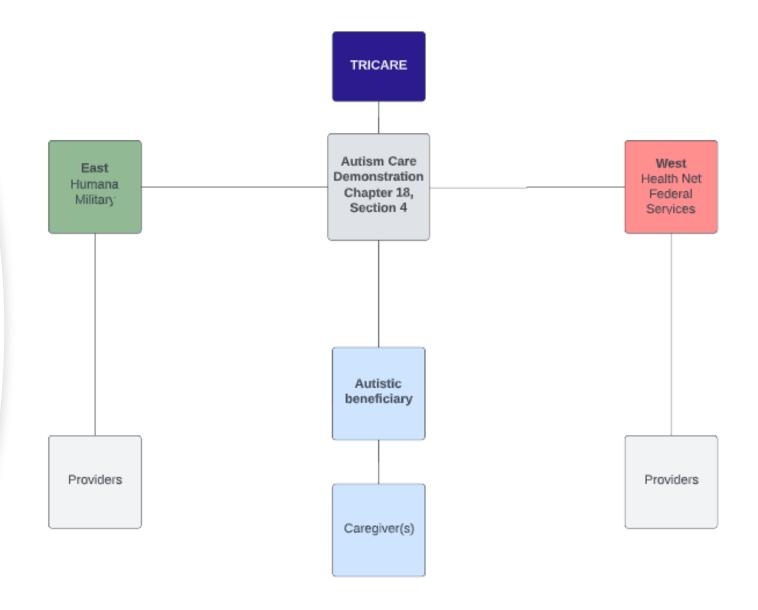
Prepared by: Directorate for Organizational Policy and Decision Support, OP&DS/OCMO/OSD

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## Benefit implementation







## Advocating for Appropriate Services – 3.12

- Cannot target vocational or adaptive skill deficits
- Services excluded from school/community settings
- Code 97155 specific only to developing a new or modifying a current protocol; demonstrating protocol to behavior technician
- PSI-4/SIPA Caregiver concerns

### **CASP Advocacy Strategy**





#### **Decision Making Process**

- Current efforts are unsuccessful
- Root cause analysis
- Areas of impact to effect greatest change



#### Three Requests and A Recommendation

- Begin analysis by the National Academies of the Sciences,
   Engineering, and Medicine (NASEM) cited in FY 2022 NDAA
- Implement the CPT codes according to their AMA definitions and generally accepted standards of care
- Return the rates to what was posted May 1<sup>st</sup>, 2021
- Substitute the Child and Family Quality of Life (Second Edition) scale

## Start the NASEM Analysis

- FY 2022 NDAA December 27<sup>th</sup>, 2021
- 60 days later
- Evaluation of methodology used to measure progress
- Examine guidelines and industry standards of care
- Measure of the effectiveness of the ACD program



# Appropriate CPT Code Implementation

- Lift restrictions on settings
- Allow for all activities associated with code 97155
- Concurrent billing of 97153 & 97155



#### Return the Rates

- Average of a 3% decrease in code 97153
- Great Resignation
- Pandemic costs
- Competitive market
- Limited workforce



## Use the CFLQ-2 Instead

- 26 items
- Open source
- Sensitive to change
- Good psychometric properties
- Ages 2.5 19 years
- Measures more than just a single construct
  - Child QoL
  - Family QoL
  - Caregiver QoL
  - Financial QoL
  - Social Network QoL
  - Partner Relationship QoL
  - Coping QoL

metric evaluation of the revise and family quality of life onnaire (CFQL-2)

razier <sup>a, b</sup>  $\stackrel{\boxtimes}{\sim}$  Allison C. Hyland <sup>c, d</sup>, Leslie A. Markowitz <sup>a, e</sup>, Leslie L. Spoc, d



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\0.1016/j.rasd.2019.101474

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### How You Can Help





### Opportunity to Advocate Right now

- The House and Senate Armed Services Committees will be marking up the National Defense Authorization Act over the next ten days.
- It is important that the members of the congress who service on these committees hear from people who live in their districts.

Do You Live in Any of These Districts or Know Anyone Who Does?

If you live in any of these states, please put your email address in the chat box so we can follow up with you.

Senator Kirsten Gillibrand - New York Senator Tom Tillis - North Carolina Senator Mazie Hirono - Hawaii Senator Josh Hawley - Missouri Senator Elizabeth Warren - Massachusetts Senator Tommy Tuberville - Alabama Congresswoman Jackie Speier - California



Congressman Mike Gallagher - Wisconsin Congressman Andy Kim - New Jersey Congresswoman Stephanie Bice - Oklahoma Congresswoman Chrissy Houlihan - Pennsylvania Congresswoman Lisa McClain - Michigan Congressman Ronny Jackson - Texas Congresswoman Veronica Escobar - Texas

Congresswoman Sara Jacobs - California Congressman Jerry L. Carl - Alabama Congresswoman Marilyn Strickland - Washington Congressman Pat Fallon - Texas Congressman Marc Veasey - Texas



#### How Do You Contact Them?

Contact information can be found at www.congress.gov/contact-us

Contact Judith Ursitti at jursitti@casproviders.org

Sample call scripts and emails will be shared via email and on our website after the webinar.

## What Do I Say?

Whether you are calling, emailing, or both, here is what you need to do:

#### Step 1:

Identify yourself, including where you live. (Bonus if you are a constituent!) Tell them that access to meaningful autism treatment for Tricare families matters to you.

#### Step 2:

Make Three Requests and Recommendation (See next slide.)

#### Step 3:

Asking everyone you know to do the same!



#### Three Requests and A Recommendation

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## Resources Will be Provided After This Webinar on our Website

- One pager
- Sample language you can use for emails and phone calls
- Recording of the webinar
- CASP Members Join our TRICARE SIG









### **Questions & Answers**



### Thank you!